

STILL ON THE BRINK

THE decision of the Labour Party last night to permit the National Religious Party to abstain on Agudat Yisrael's "Who's a Jew" bill has shifted the focus of the coalition crisis back to where it started, namely Mapam and the Independent Liberals.

The top Labour forum took a step in Mapam's direction by agreeing to let that party abstain on Mr. Hausner's civil marriage bill, but was adamant in calling on the Independent Liberals to step back from their measure.

The difficulty of course is that Mr. Hausner's party has committed itself to press for a vote, and if that occurs it is highly questionable whether Mapam would be able to grab at the straw of abstention extended by Labour. For Mapam's party forums, contrary to the will of its veteran leaders, have committed the party to support the Hausner bill.

The survival of the Government therefore depends upon the Independent Liberals who have still to say their last word, but even more upon whether, in the crunch, the younger Mapam leaders will be willing not only to topple the Government, but also break up the Labour Alignment. It is clear that if Mapam breaks with the Labour Party on this issue it would also mean its exit from the Alignment framework of labour unity nourished by Mrs. Meir, Mr. Ya'ari and Mr. Hagan.

The Labour Party decision also apparently reflects a willingness, perhaps not even conceived a fortnight ago, to face the prospects of an election this year. And contrary to some commonly-held views, the Labour Party would probably prefer to go into an election over a dispute with Mapam and the ILP than over a break with the National Religious Party on the "Who's a Jew" issue.

The Labour Party, as the country's dominant centrist coalition, has always been able to attract a large body of religious voters. The party's moderate stance on religious issues has certainly been an element in this attraction, and its ability to reflect a national consensus. This is not a posture which Labour, for a whole host of reasons, would be easily willing to forfeit.

Presumably, there are also growing numbers in the Labour Party who, in the course of the present crisis, have come to believe that elections this year might even be desirable. Those who look primarily to the economic front are fearful of the costs in spiralling wages and inflation which the next 18 months, before the prescribed election date, would bring.

At the same time they point to the relative quiet on the borders and the diplomatic front, and the bright prospects for a continued cease-fire, as further reason to hold elections this year rather than in 1973.

It is perhaps too much to say that thinking along these lines explicitly prompted the Labour leadership last night to adopt its position on the current crisis. But there is little doubt that it helped Labour in deciding to place the burden of compromise squarely on the Independent Liberals and Mapam.

IN TODAY'S MAGAZINE

An "eleventh hour" pre-convention report on the Democratic presidential nomination campaign dates hands this week's 22-page Weekend Magazine. Sam Lipset, *The Jerusalem Post's* Washington correspondent, discusses the Miami Convention and the Democratic Party leadership.

Post reporter George Leman discusses the gun problem which has prompted the Police Minister to initiate action by the Government to legislate stiffer laws against unlicensed weapons.

These, plus a report from London on the P.L.O. office and the row it created (also discussed in Lea Ben Dor's Parliamentary Report), are featured in the Magazine, with this issue.

TOURIST!

Duty & Tax free export scheme 30% Reductions Women's & Men's Suede & Leather Wear The Leader in Suede & Leather I. SCHNEIDMAN 25 Rehov Zamenhoff (over 20 King George) Tel. 226088 KIBBUTZ AYKLET HANSHANAN

Syrian President begins Kremlin talks



Syrian President Assad stands between President Podgorny (left) and Premier Kosygin before their talks in the Kremlin yesterday. (AP radio photo)

MOSCOW (Reuters). — Syrian President Hafez Assad yesterday began talks in the Kremlin on the Middle East and other issues with top Soviet leaders, Tass said. The news agency said he met Soviet President Nikolai Podgorny and Premier Alexei Kosygin.

There has been speculation that President Assad's talks may cover new Soviet arms supplies to his country. However, yesterday's Tass report gave no clue of this.

It said the meeting passed in an atmosphere of friendship and mutual understanding. It had covered issues "relating to bilateral relations, prospects for further strengthening friendship and cooperation between the U.S.S.R. and Syria in various fields, as well as topical international issues. Great attention was devoted to the Middle East situation."

In addition to Mr. Kosygin and Mr. Podgorny yesterday's talks were attended by Mr. Andrei Kirilenko, another member of the ruling Soviet Communist Party Politburo and a member of the party's Secretariat.

The presence of Soviet Defence Minister Andrei Grechko also indicated that arms aid was being discussed.

At a Kremlin dinner for President Assad, President Podgorny declared that the Soviet Union would "resolutely support the Arab peoples in their struggle." Mr. Podgorny renewed Soviet condemnations of "the adventurist course of the Israeli leaders" but avoided attacking the U.S. by name. He said only that Israeli leaders were "leaning on the support of imperialist and international Zionist quarters."

China, Russia urge North Vietnam to settle with Americans

LONDON (UPI). — China and Russia independently advised Hanoi to settle with the U.S. without much further delay, authoritative Communist diplomats said yesterday. Both allies of Hanoi cautioned separately that in the light of latest developments the fortunes of war may turn against North Vietnam.

The sources reported that both assured the Hanoi regime of continued firm political, moral and military support. But they made it clear at the same time in almost identical terms they cannot risk confrontation with the U.S. which indirectly limits the scope of their assistance.

They did not ask for specific concessions from Hanoi in the suggested effort for a settlement with the U.S. But they implied the need for some degree of flexibility that would pave the way for an end to the war.

The diplomats said the effect of the two-pronged "intervention" by Peking and Moscow in Hanoi was shattering. Distrust of their allies' designs has now added to the disappointment of the North Vietnamese leaders with the alleged feet dragging of both China and Russia in recent months over the conflict.

The political and war commies were said to be hard at work in Hanoi on the scope of future strategy. Even if Peking's and Moscow's advice was said to have been contemptuously brushed aside, the mes-

sage itself was, however, considered too serious in its implications for Hanoi to ignore.

Hanoi, according to the informants, has been deeply hit by both China's and Russia's guarded reaction to the American blockade of North Vietnamese ports. The North Vietnamese were said to have seen this as the ultimate confirmation of their growing suspicions of flagging support from their allies.

Soviet and Chinese arms were still being shipped to North Vietnam, the diplomats said, but the blockade has sharply reduced to scope with neither China nor Russia evidently prepared to risk a head-on collision with the U.S., especially at this stage of their global peace offensive.

China's limited rail supply routes to North Vietnam were said to be used to capacity with virtually no room left for any appreciable increase. Nor is China prepared to let the Russians in to handle their arms supplies to Hanoi.

RESERVATIONS FOR HOTELS AND GUEST HOUSES anywhere in Israel at no additional cost.

KAL Co. Ltd. 28 Rehov Gordon, Tel Aviv, Tel. 222042 (near the Government Tourist Office)

Develop Israel with Israel Bonds

GEORG JENSEN Dan Hotel Tel-Aviv DUTY FREE Copenhagen prices

NAVEH DAFNA RAMAT HASHARON (1971) LTD. through AVIV COMPANY LTD. BUILDS LUXURY FLATS OF 4 ROOMS Only a few flats left in stage 2. PARTICULARS: 28 Rehov Tuval, Ramat Gan, Tel. 737519 SALE OFFICE: 44 Rehov Sokolov, Ramat Hasharon, Tel. 774839

Reluctance on Council meet seen

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent

Despite the formal requests on Wednesday from both Syria and Lebanon to the President of the Security Council to convene the Council, by last night no date had yet been set for the meeting. Experts in Jerusalem were interpreting this as a reflection of the reluctance of the Western members of the Council to hold a Council meeting on the issue of the Syrian officers captured by Israel.

Monday has been mentioned as a possible day, but nothing firm has been decided.

The Syrian and Lebanese based their requests on Paragraph Four of last week's Council resolution, which said the Council would meet again if Israel failed to comply with the resolution and release the five Syrian officers captured by the IDF on Lebanese soil on June 21. A number of Western delegations have let it be known that they interpret the Council's call for the release of the Syrian officers in terms of a general prisoner exchange.

During the drafting of last week's resolution — by Britain, France and Belgium — the Belgian delegate wanted to include a specific phrase on prisoner exchange but was assured that this was what the resolution implied, and that there was no point in putting the Syrians' backs up by making the wording more explicit.

There have been cases in the Council's history when a meeting was formally called for, but did not in fact take place.

Meanwhile, Israel has been circulating a number of member-states with documented material on the Syrian's treatment of Israeli prisoners in the past. The case was cited of Yacovb Mashaich whom the Syrians captured in 1968, but they denied all the time that they had him. After the 1967 War, they admitted that "the late" Mashaich died in their hands. The truth was he was tortured to death.

Israel also recalled the tragic condition of the group of prisoners exchanged by Syria in 1963, some after over a dozen years in captivity. All 11 of them were crippled, physically and mentally, and prolonged medical care has succeeded in restoring only one of them to anything like his former condition.

At the U.N. yesterday, Israel Ambassador Yosef Tekoah said that the policy of Egypt and Syria "of persistent refusal not only to release Israeli prisoners of war but also to see their own nationals home again is not acceptable to civilized opinion. Israel insists that prisoners of war be released in accordance with the provisions of the Geneva Convention."

Air flights cost more in \$ and £

COLOGNE (UPI). — International air travellers paying for their flights in dollars or sterling will now be charged about three per cent extra, a Lufthansa spokesman said yesterday. He said the rule also applied to other foreign currencies used to pay tickets at West German airports.

U.S. airlines operating flights from West Germany said they also intend to apply the levy.

Airline spokesmen said the ruling was made by the International Air Transport Association. It was made to help airlines to avoid losses caused by the falling value of the dollar or pound.

Chief Justice halts action on McGovern

WASHINGTON (AP). — Chief Justice Warren Burger yesterday extended until further notice a stay issued by the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals, and his action suspended the effect of the lower court's orders returning 151 California delegates to Sen. George McGovern.

His order reads that the circuit stay "is hereby extended until further order of the court." The action by Justice Burger freezes the issue as it stands until a decision is made at the Supreme Court level.

(See story — page 2)

Syrian offer on P.O.W.s 'rejected'

Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter

Lebanese Foreign Minister Khalil Abu Hamad yesterday said that Syria has already made an offer to Israel to exchange Israeli prisoners held in Damascus for the six Syrian and Lebanese officers captured on June 21, and that Israel rejected the offer.

Mr. Abu Hamad said that Israel insisted on a general exchange of prisoners including Israelis held in Egypt. "But we consider Egypt to have nothing to do with the subject" of the six Syrian and Lebanese officers detained last month while patrolling southern Lebanon.

The Lebanese Foreign Minister made the remarks at the end of intensive consultations in Beirut with envoys of the member states of the U.N. Security Council. Both Syria and Lebanon have requested the Council to meet on the issue. Mr. Abu Hamad said he expected the Council to convene next week.

He said that both his country and Syria were applying to the Council after the efforts by the Red Cross for the release of the Arab officers had been inconclusive.

Syria reportedly offered the return of three Israeli prisoners. Egypt is holding 10 Israelis.

Israel at present holds 45 Syrian and five Lebanese, including the six officers captured last month. Sixty-one Egyptian prisoners are in Israeli hands.

N.R.P. ISSUE SEEN RESOLVED

Labour warns Mapam over civil marriage

By SBAYA SHAPIRO, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Labour Party Leadership Bureau yesterday gave Prime Minister Golda Meir authority to decide on allowing the National Religious Party to abstain in a vote on Rabbi Shlomo Lorincz's amendment to the "Who's a Jew" bill when it comes up in the Knesset — which is taken to mean that the crisis over this issue has been overcome.

However, the Bureau was firm in warning Mapam that it would be expelled from the coalition if it voted for the Independent Liberal Party's civil marriage bill. It would, however, allow Mapam to abstain on the issue.

Mr. Aharon Yadin, Secretary-General of the Labour Party, told reporters after last night's meeting that though the Bureau gave no specific instruction to Mrs. Meir, the consensus of speakers in the 3 1/2-hour meeting was that the N.R.P. had a case in its wish to abstain. Labour ministers and heads of the Labour members of the Alignment Knesset faction were present.

It was clear, however, about Mapam's support of Mr. Gideon Hausner's bill on civil marriage. The preamble to yesterday's resolution said: "All members of the coalition are requested to abide by the coalition agreements" — meaning only an abstention by Mapam would be allowed, and that it would herald the end of the coalition were Mapam to back the bill, as the Mapam Secretariat would like to do.

"CANNOT REMAIN"

In a reference to the Independent Liberals, the resolution states that "a partner in the coalition cannot expect to remain if it sponsors a motion that violates the coalition agreement."

The ILP last night decided that it would go ahead and press for a vote on the civil marriage bill before the Knesset recess in three weeks. At the same time it would ask the Premier to allow a free vote for coalition members on matters of religion and conscience.

"The party is aware of the problems of personal status caused by conversion, and will call its Central Committee on July 30 to open a thorough discussion of the matter," Mr. Yadin said. The party's policy will be ironed out after a free

Messmer lists new Gov't

PARIS (AP). — The new French Prime Minister, Pierre Messmer, last night named a new Government, including senior ministers of the outgoing Cabinet, to carry France through to elections within the next eight months. He announced a slate of 20 ministers and 10 junior ministers.

Mr. Messmer retained Foreign Minister Maurice Schumann, Finance Minister Valery Giscard d'Estaing, Defence Minister Michel Debre and Interior Minister Raymond Marcellin.

Rogers now in Budapest

BUDAPEST, Hungary (UPI). — U.S. Secretary of State William Rogers arrived here yesterday to brief national leaders on President Nixon's Peking and Moscow talks. He is Hungary's highest-ranking American guest in more than 25 years.

Mr. Rogers flew into Budapest from Rumania where he told newsmen the aim of his around-the-world tour is "to talk about the President's visits (to Peking and Moscow)."

AFTER MIDNIGHT

The world chess championship match between Bobby Fischer of the U.S. and Russian world champion Boris Spassky will start on Tuesday with Spassky playing the white pieces in the first game.

(Earlier story — Page 2)

★ Egypt is to buy eight Soviet Tupolev medium-range airliners worth \$65m. The Middle East News Agency said yesterday.

AT LAST APARTMENTS SPECIFICALLY FOR RENTAL IN TEL AVIV

Where else can you find an apartment with a long, long lease, if you want one? (shorter leases also available). Where else can you find such luxurious extras included in each apartment?

- American styled kitchen
- 1 1/2 bathrooms (2 1/2 in pent-house)
- washing machine
- carpets
- telephone
- central heating
- elevator
- air conditioners
- beautiful furniture

Choose between 3, 4, 5 and 6 roomed apartments and pent-houses.

ANGLO-SAXON REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD. 14 Frishman Street, Tel Aviv Tel. 242341.

EUROPA IN YOUR POCKET

LOW NICOTINE IN THE SMOKE RICH IN TASTE RICH IN AROMA

the duty free shop

EUROPA

On your way to Europe, make sure you stock up with duty-free Europa at Lod.

UNREST MARS SOVIET PLANS FOR 50th ANNIVERSARY

By DAVID REES

LONDON (EWF). — THE Soviet Union is an embodiment of relations of unity and friendship of free peoples that history has never seen before," the Soviet news agency Tass said recently, in an announcement that celebrations would begin at the end of this year to mark the 50th anniversary of the founding of the U.S.S.R.

In spite of this claim, Soviet reality is rather different, as the recent news of riots and protest-killings from Lithuania testifies. Extensive disturbances during May and June this year culminated in mass demonstrations in Kaunas, Lithuania's second city, when students and other people marched through the town shouting "Freedom to Lithuania." Fighting broke out in front of the Ministry of Internal Affairs (MVD) before the riots were suppressed by the security forces. The very publication of the news indicates its seriousness.

Other unrest has recently been reported from the Soviet Union's Baltic Republics, which were once independent states, forcibly annexed in 1940. The unrest includes an unprecedented appeal by 17 Latvian Communists to the Western Communist parties. The Latvian Communists stated that after many years' loyal service to Moscow, they had become convinced that Marxism-Leninism was merely a screen for Russification, that Great Russian chauvinism was a deliberate policy of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU) and that forcible assimilation of the small nations of the U.S.S.R. was regarded as "one of the most urgent and important aims" of Moscow state policy. Other nationalist dissent has recently been reported from such scattered areas as Armenia, Tadzhikistan, Moldavia, and by the Crimean Tatars originally deported by Stalin.

Ukraine spirit

Perhaps even more critical for the Soviet authorities than this dissent in Lithuania and elsewhere is the news from the Ukraine, with its 50 million inhabitants, where the nationalist problem has always proved insoluble to the Moscow leadership. So tenacious has been the spirit of nationalism here that Stalin, according to Khrushchev, in 1958, once considered deporting the whole population.

Now, in 1972, according to reports from Moscow, the Soviet authorities have conceded the existence of a widely-based nationalist movement with foreign links. The news emerged in a public recantation in Kiev by a Belgian student of Ukrainian descent. The student named five prominent Ukrainian intellectuals as implicated in the work of an "Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists." The KGB, according to other sources, has singled out the Ukraine as its chief target in the drive against "anti-Soviet nationalism" and the Soviet underground press, the *samizdat* or chain-letter literature, is full of news of arrests and repression in the Ukraine. It seems clear that nationalist sentiment, despite all official discouragement, is rising in many areas of the U.S.S.R.

This must be seen against the general background of Moscow's nationality policy over the past 80 years. Although the Russian Revolution of 1917 was accompanied by simple promises to the minorities of the Czarist Empire, and by the creation of a federal solution in some complex national areas, before long the Soviet Republics and national

areas were completely subordinated to Moscow's rigidly centralist policies. Stalin, who considered himself an expert on the nationality problem, was quite frank about the issue. He wrote on the nationality problem, that "It should be borne in mind that in addition to the right of nations to self-determination, there is also the right of the working class to consolidate its power, and the right of self-determination is subordinate to this latter right—the right of self-determination cannot and must not serve as an obstacle to the working class in exercising its right to dictatorship." In this context, of course, the "working class" equals the CPSU Politburo.

The result of these policies was seen during World War II. Because of their alleged collaboration with the German invaders, the U.S.S.R. six minor Soviet nationalities, including the Chechens and the Crimean Tartars, together with four other small nations, altogether of about one and a half million people, were deported by the NKVD. Deportations to Soviet Central Asia were carried out in cattle trucks, and deaths in the operation totalled about half a million. It is an historic fact that during the war no less than a million Soviet citizens, mostly non-Russians, enrolled in the German Wehrmacht under the command of Vlasov, a Russian Lieutenant-general who went over to the Germans after capture in 1942. In addition, Ukrainian guerrillas fought against the Red Army until the late 1940s while there was other armed resistance after 1945 in the Baltic states.

Never forgotten

These events, of course, have never been forgotten by Moscow or, for different reasons, by the dissenting nations who now find their cause creeping into the world's headlines. Clearly, the latest wave of nationalist protest, which rejects the fundamental ethos of the Soviet Union, is a major challenge to Moscow. The nationalist protest comes at a time when the plight of Soviet Jewry has achieved world recognition and when the persecution of Russian writers and scientists has also become the subject of attention in the West. The Soviet authorities are aware of the dangers of a possible linking of intellectual dissent and nationalist protest in the U.S.S.R.: Such a fusion has already occurred in the underground press. At the same time, Soviet agricultural failures and general economic stagnation, deriving from a crushing defence burden and outdated planning measures, dictates continuing exploitation of the resources of the non-Russian republics, especially by the Ukraine.

Nude walker shoots two Japan policemen

OSAKA, Japan (AP). — Two policemen yesterday stopped Yukio Shimizu, 28, as he walked nude in downtown Osaka. He snatched a revolver from one of them and shot them both in the stomach, officials reported. Other police arrested Shimizu, but he gave no explanation. His two victims were in serious condition. The police said they would investigate the incident further before preferring charges.



One of the two plane hijackers shot by F.B.I. agents at San Francisco airport on Wednesday being wheeled into hospital, where he died soon after. (AP radiophoto)

Two hijackers killed as FBI storms plane

SAN FRANCISCO (Reuter). — Two hijackers and one of their 79 passenger hostages were shot dead after a six-hour airport drama here. FBI men, firing a hail of bullets, stormed the commandeered Boeing 737 yet with rifles and submachine guns on Wednesday after one agent posing as a pilot delivered \$800,000 ransom, four parachutes and flight charts for a course to Siberia.

As the agent with the money approached the Pacific Southwest Airlines plane, seized soon after taking off from nearby Sacramento, one of the hijackers ordered him to peel off the pilot's uniform he was wearing and strip to his underpants to prove he was not armed.

Shots rang out after the FBI man masquerading as a pilot boarded the plane in his underclothes — still successfully hiding a gun. Another FBI agent hiding under the wing rushed in behind him followed by two others.

A 66-year-old Canadian from Quebec on his way to San Diego to retire was shot dead beside his wife, and two other passengers were wounded in a gunbattle in the aisle of the plane.

The two hijackers were identified from cards found on their bodies as Dimitri Alexiev, 28, and Michael Azmanoff, 28. Officials said they believed them to be of Bulgarian origin and to have migrated to the U.S. in the 1950s.

One of the two wounded passengers was character actor Victor Sen Yung, 56, who plays the cook Hop Sing in the television cowboy series Bonanza. Both the wounded passengers were described as in fair condition.

The dead passenger, Mr. E.H. Stanley Charter, was overheard by a passenger in front telling his wife: "I'm gone." His distraught

Another passenger, Larry Jenkins, of Sacramento, said the two hijackers wore neat brown suits and looked like businessmen. They were both wearing sunglasses and obviously had had their hair bleached blond.

Mr. Jenkins said he saw the agent board the plane and start to walk to the rear where Azmanoff was standing. "There was a shot. It took me a split second to realize what it was and then I dived to the floor. Then there was a volley of shots and the agent yelled, 'you got that one in front? I got this one back here.' A voice from the front yelled: 'Yeah, we got both of them!'"

"It's all right now"

Mr. Jenkins said Azmanoff was apparently not killed instantly because he heard someone say the hijacker behind was trying to get a knife. There were more shots and the agent yelled to the passengers: "It's all right now folks."

The hijackers, said to be armed with three guns, seized the twin-engine jet soon after it took off from nearby Sacramento on Wednesday morning. After several hours of argument by radio between the hijackers and the airline, the agent who was supposed to act as a negotiator drove out to the plane on an isolated runway at San Francisco's international airport and prepared to unload the ransom.

THE NEW AMERICAN REVOLUTION—IV THE EROS DRIVE

By MAX LERNER

WHAT has happened to the revolutions that have raged around sexuality, marriage, morals and the social role of women? This is the area of American life where power, class and race count for relatively little, and where the strongest drive is toward pleasure and happiness, and toward a freer emotional expressiveness. It is also the area in which people have been most deeply shaken up by the convulsive changes of the last decade.

Many have felt the pillars of the temple being torn asunder. As they have watched the changes—in pornography, in the breaking of sexual codes, in "swinging" group sex, in the sexual permissiveness of film, theatre and books, in public sexual exhibitions, in the sexual experimenting in communes and in the attacks on the nuclear family—they have become convinced that the age of erotic breakthroughs has also become the age of decadence and of social dissolution.

This is, I suspect, too pessimistic a judgement. It is true that a society whose moral codes are dissolved, along with the religious belief that gave them a base, is a society whose cement is likely to crumble. If the erotic revolutions were only what they seemed for a time to be—a search for new

sensations by a desensitized, disbelieving generation—then the darker view would be justified. But there are signs that this phase of a deadened, repetitive, mechanical sexuality is waning. There are also signs that the breaking of old codes and beliefs has been a necessary clearing of the ground in the search for new codes and for new beliefs to base them on.

Eros has a double thrust—one in the direction of love as pleasure, the other in the direction of love as the basis of happiness. Americans have been in pursuit of happiness ever since Jefferson proclaimed it, in the Declaration of Independence, as a natural right.

In the Puritan generations, they felt too locked in to assert the primacy of sexual pleasure as an instinctual goal. In the '50s, the Kinsey era, there was a breaking of this crust of repression. In the '60s, the Masters-Johnson era, the breakthrough was carried further.

But in both decades, the hope was never lost that greater sexual freedom would lead to greater happiness. The most damning thing one can say about American society, from the American viewpoint, is that it is an unhappy society. Just as the

effort in Freud was to hold together the frame of Viennese enlightenment, so the effort in the last two American decades has been to rediscover the lost American happiness.

There is considerable truth in the conclusion of Arno Karlen's massive survey—"Sexuality and Homosexuality: A New View"—that "the important revolution of our time is not in sexual behaviour but in the scientific study of sex." The behaviour itself has probably changed more than he is willing to admit. But the focusing of research attention on sexuality and the resulting change of attitudes, has been more far-reaching.

The changed attitudes involve a new perception of what is "normal" and what is "abnormal" and "perverse" in sexuality, a more tolerant view of homosexuality and lesbianism, a greater sexual freedom among young people, a willingness to recognize partnership without as well as within marriage, and a new consciousness among women about their role in the partnership.

American view

I suggest, however, that these new attitudes would not be accepted if it were not for the deeply American view that people have the right to find their own happiness in their own way. Often, we stretch this too far, since some search for it in damned foolish ways (I think of the hard drugs) that hurt themselves and the society, too. But the principle remains, and Americans are stuck with it.

It is this view, rather than some form of self-punishment, that makes so many American males not only accept but embrace the American woman's drive to be liberated from every form of dependence, her assertion of her new self-image whether in business or love-making, in the board-room or the bedroom. If today's angry young women are the product of their repressed and enraged mothers, perhaps—if they can be happier and more expressive—their daughters may turn out to be less angry.

My hunch is that another movement may have to come in to help the process—that of growth centres in the human potentials movement. With its group-encounter sessions, its Gestalt and group therapy, its mind-body exploration, its stress on learning to relate and love fully, this movement is only a decade old.

I suspect that in time it will strengthen, rather than dissolve, the basic family unit, in one form or another. What is most hopeful about it is that it reaches beyond happiness and sexuality to the whole person—which is to say, it reaches beyond eros to ethos, beyond the pleasure principle to that of value and meaning in life.

Japan landslide toll rises



Rescue workers in Kochi, western Japan, begin operations on Wednesday after torrential rains washed away a train. Sixty people were reported missing in this area. (AP radiophoto)

TOKYO (Reuter). — The toll of dead and missing in landslides across Southern Japan soared to 140 yesterday.

While rescue workers toiled to find an estimated 51 men buried since Wednesday under tons of rock and mud in the mountain village of Shigeto, more landslides crashed into tiny towns in other parts of the country.

Police said at least 62 people were confirmed dead and 78 missing—and the toll was likely to climb further.

In the village of Masaki, on the island of Kyushu, an estimated 48 persons were reported entombed in

the wreckage of 18 houses. Rescue workers were also rushing to the small offshore island of Amakusa, where about 20 houses were reported to have been buried. No casualty figures were available due to lack of communications.

At both Masaki and Shigeto fears of further landslides hampered rescue work. Police said 15 families were believed to be trapped in Masaki.

At Shigeto, officials held little hope for the 51 men feared buried when part of a cliff collapsed onto the main street.

The missing were mainly rescue workers hunting for a fireman trapped in an earlier landslide.

New Immigrant PHILCO "SUPER SPECIAL" THE ONLY SMALL SUPER-AUTOMATIC WASHING MACHINE, with 2 WATER INLETS (Hot and cold) within your reach: \$240+IL100

INCLUDING: HOME DELIVERY, A FULL YEAR GUARANTEE, INSURANCE RENEWAL OPTION AND ORIGINAL SPARE PARTS

cold water hot water

When you buy a "PHILCO" washing machine, make sure that you get the above mentioned benefits. If you don't get them — you're being misled.

WARNING
Every purchase that has not been endorsed by RYFLEAT "PHILCO" has not been imported by us, and we can therefore not be held responsible for the product's adequacy, service, insurance and delivery.

To prevent frauds when buying "PHILCO" products, deposit the foreign currency payment at Ryflat "PHILCO" accounts only. Deposits may be made at any Bank Leumi branch, account No. Pesek 101/10769/74 or at any Discount Bank branch, account No. Pesek 90817/20564.

The same arrangement also applies to all other "PHILCO" quality products: WASHING MACHINES, LAUNDRY DRYERS, DRYER WASHERS, and ALL CONDIMENTERS.

PHILCO

WORLD WIDE QUALITY PRODUCTS

FOR NEW IMMIGRANTS TAX EXEMPT PERSONS TEMPORARY RESIDENTS AND DIPLOMATS!

HOVER

ALWAYS COMES UP WITH SOMETHING **New!**

HERE ARE THE HOVER TWINS A WASHING MACHINE & TUMBLE DRYER STACKED OR SIDE BY SIDE

For your choice, HOVER electric products know the world wide for finest quality and service. In order to receive full benefits of the factory guarantee (factory qualified trained service technicians, original spare parts to buy through one of our authorized dealers, and ask for "Hoover's Hoover" Guarantee.

Width 23"

YOU'LL FIND US IN GOLDEN PAGES

Other "HOVER" products:
• Vacuum Cleaners
• Electric Irons
• Refrigerators
• Dishwashers

MULFORD and CO. LTD.
Jerusalem: 11 Shalomon Hanavim St. 22281
Tel Aviv: 75 Shalomon Hanavim St. 65432
Haifa: 64 Shalomon Hanavim St. 52283

זה לא היה קורה באמריקה!

Why We Are Unique!

It couldn't happen in Manila.
— We know, we have an office there.

It couldn't happen in New Haven, Conn.
— We know, we also have an office there.

IT COULDN'T EVEN HAPPEN IN JERUSALEM!
— We know, that's where our head office is.

But it happened in Tel Aviv, the first Hebrew City in 2000 years.

We have opened a branch in Tel Aviv which has no telephone.

Head office: 10 Rehov Hillel, Jerusalem, Tel. 228311
Branch office: 5 Rehov Shalom Aleichem, Tel Aviv. Tel. to be announced

Tours • Air & Sea Tickets • Car Rentals • Freight Forwarding • Customs Clearance • Storage • Packing

Who said you can't beat city hall?

INDUSTRY ♦ EXHIBITION ♦ SALE of diamonds set with precious stones of finest design

Hasharon

DIAMOND FACTORY

permanent exhibition on the spot
3 Pinsker st Nathanya phone 25626



Queen Elizabeth visits a Concorde jet at Heathrow Airport with a British flight test expert. The Concorde is now on display to the public in London following its world sales tour. (AP radiophoto)

Air Canada cancels Concorde

MONTREAL (AP). — Air Canada travel, announced on Tuesday that it has decided to cancel the four options it holds for the Anglo-French Concorde supersonic jetliner. "Results of the study, coupled with an exhaustive operational evaluation of the aircraft, indicate the Concorde at the moment is not suitable for the national carrier's type of operation." Air Canada has been quoted as price of \$55m. plus the cost of spare parts for each of the jetliners.

Most Israelis in Canada needed gov't assistance

Jerusalem Post Reporter
Of the 22,000 former Israelis living in Canada, 64 per cent have received assistance from the Canadian Government. Sixteen per cent of these received welfare. These statistics are cited in the current issue of the quarterly magazine "Beitussot Hagola," published by the Zionist Organization's Department of Organization and Information. The report, compiled by Adam Ackerman, notes that 12,000 Israelis emigrated to Canada before 1964. In the two years of the recession, 1964-65, 7,000 more emigrated. In the five years since the Six Day War, 2,500 have emigrated. In 1970, for the first time, more persons emigrated to Israel from Canada than vice-versa — 1,200 vs. 500. Only 10 per cent of the Israeli emigrants were born in Israel. Fifty-two per cent cited economic reasons for their move. Another 18 per cent attributed the move to the security situation in the Middle East. The remainder cited political or social conditions in Israel. As to whether they would consider returning to Israel, 56 of 100 persons interviewed said they would never return, 10 per cent said they would and the remainder said they would, if they would receive incentives, such as immigrants' housing rights. When incentives were offered to returning Israelis for two years after the Six Day War, 1,000 returned from Canada.

Ben-Aharon's plan — a bigger bureaucracy

By MOSHE ATER
Jerusalem Post Economic Editor

IN his advocacy of a just and austere war economy for a people at war Histadrut Secretary-General Yitzhak Ben-Aharon produced a slogan which has indeed set the cat among the Establishment's pigeons. With elections approaching, popularity is a powerful weapon, and there is no doubt about the strong appeal of Mr. Ben-Aharon's slogan. The strictures levelled against the idea may be right as far as they go, but they fail to destroy its attractiveness. Investors of course will not flock to an austere economy. It may even deter immigration from rich countries. But foreign investments are a minor factor (10 per cent) in our aggregate capital inflow, and Western immigration is declining anyway. The question should not be whether we can afford to disregard the wishes of capitalists and the well-to-do, but whether we can afford the social tension caused by speculative abuses and income differentiation. Even if it is true that a more egalitarian regime would slow down our economic growth, most people would still probably opt for that regime.

Behind the slogan

However, let us see what the war economy programme means behind the attractive slogan. First, the war attributes attached to it has nothing to do with its content. The programme has been launched not when Israel is engulfed in a heavy war of attrition, but when prospects are increasing for a prolonged ceasefire, and our defence spending is already beginning to decline (at least according to the G.N.P.). Anyway, the programme is not linked to the exigencies of our war effort. Moreover, the heavy burden imposed by the war on our economy is a red herring, because that is by and large offset by the loans and grants we get from abroad. The comparisons Mr. Ben-Aharon makes with Britain and Russia during World War II are therefore misleading. It has often been argued that we should shoulder a bigger share in the heavy defence cost. In order to reduce our current dependence on foreign aid, and the impact of the foreign debt on our future welfare. But Mr. Ben-Aharon is not suggesting that we should cut investments or social programmes or most people's living standards in order to free resources for the war effort. Although his references to this point are couched in woolly terms, he would doubtless prefer the opposite approach, caring as best we can for the present without regard to either war or the future. From this allegedly crucial angle, his programme does not differ from the official policy.

Where it does differ, is — not surprisingly — the income policy. While the Establishment would like one to be adopted, Mr. Ben-Aharon has been adamant in rejecting it. On the face of it, his new programme would seem to include a comprehensive control of incomes, but this is not so. Although insisting on the need to impose a lid on profits and to eradicate capital gains — in particular on real property — he avoids committing himself as regards wages. What his income policy amounts to is the reverse of the prevalent concept. It is aimed not at regulating wages in order to let profits adjust themselves to the resulting purchasing power, but at regulating profits in order to keep them close enough to wage incomes. Comprehensive planning — extending into detailed allocation of resources and their uses (i.e. rationing and job directives) is recommended because control of profits must put the market forces out of action by making initiative not worthwhile. The resultant economy — egalitarian though it may be — will have to be directed by government bureaucrats, even though their policies would be laid down by the trade unions. It is questionable whether such an economy would be efficient, expanding, bettering people's living standards as much as has been happening here to date. The one point in which Mr. Ben-Aharon's new programme represents a step forward is the implied recognition that some income policy, some economic planning, is necessary. Hitherto, he was concerned solely with Labour's interests, which he saw as more or less identical with high real wages. Now, for the first time, he suggests a programme embracing the total national economy. Probably it has been the growing spectre of inflation which has forced him to propose a programme of his own before effective steps are taken to control the forthcoming wage (and profit) explosion. However, he does not have any constructive suggestions on how to cope with the inflation. The price adjustments caused by the last devaluation and the planned fiscal reform he dismisses as "shameful" and "absurd." Credit and interest policy is for him a capitalist trick. So he can only suggest crude physical controls, disguised by words about the necessity of overall planning.

Check on inflation

Lastly, the economic dominance of centralized bureaucracy has resulted in a system under which entrepreneurs could operate at a cost-price basis with losses covered by the taxpayer. Thus a remedy to inequality of progress must therefore be a check on inflation, less bureaucracy, and more attention to market forces, either by relying upon them or by applying appropriate policies (fiscal, monetary, credit, incomes etc.) to offset their impact. For Mr. Ben-Aharon such a wide approach is unacceptable because it clashes with his outlook which reduces all issues to the black-white confrontation of capital versus labour in the classical trade union tradition. His attempt to work out an income policy in reverse must fail because it is based on the presumption that wage income is by definition right and decent while profit is evil. He refuses to see that adequate profitability is vital for economic performance (including that of the Histadrut's own enterprises), and that inequality, including accumulation of property, cost accounts, etc., has been gaining ground steadily among Israel's wage earners also.

No significance

Taken by itself the programme is therefore of no significance. It is not fair to compare it to the Yugoslav or the Chilean system, because in those countries an attempt has been made to introduce advanced economic methods — including co-operative and profit-oriented enterprises — into a primitive economy, while Mr. Ben-Aharon would like to put the clock back in a fairly advanced economy. What is important however, is the wide appeal of his programme, in spite of its obvious insignificance. The programme is a symptom of the widespread social malaise — but not the remedy for it. What has caused social inequality to increase in Israel in spite of a progressive fiscal and wage system maintained by Labour-dominant

ISRAEL DENTAL ASSOCIATION
announces
that the telephone numbers of its Tel Aviv offices will be changed as follows from JULY 7, 1972:
Central Committee Office: **288054**
Tel Aviv Branch Office: **284649**

Rivka Guber, ONLY A PATH,
Massada, Jerusalem, 1972, pp. 205, IL10.
Rivka Guber's excellent book "Only a Path" presents the emergence of a group of pioneers, men and women, who laid the foundations of the State of Israel. Included among them are David Ben-Gurion, Abraham Harsfeld, Devora Dayan (the General's mother), Devora Barron (author), etc. "Only a Path" is the third book, translated into English, by Rivka Guber, a fine artist and an outstanding personality in Israel. (Sara Feder) (Advt.)

BRITISH COUNCIL SCHOLARSHIPS 1973/74
The British Council offers a number of scholarships for one year's research and study in Britain for the academic year 1973/74. Candidates, who must be Israeli nationals, aged between 25 and 40 years, should have either a degree or an appropriate professional qualification. They should have a good command of English.
For further particulars please write, in English, to:
THE BRITISH COUNCIL, P.O. Box 3302
140 Hayarkon Street, Tel Aviv
before 1st September 1972.

AT TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY: THE UNIVERSITY'S SUMMER SESSIONS
Several hundred American students are taking part in the University's summer sessions which commenced this week at Tel Aviv University. Pictured above students studying Hebrew at the University's language laboratory. (Advt.)

TECHNION ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Faculty of Civil Engineering announces
Registration will end on July 14, 1972 for those students wishing to study for M.Sc. and D.Sc. degrees in the following subjects:
Structural Engineering
Hydraulic Engineering
Sanitary Engineering
Highway and Soil Engineering
Geodesy
Transportation and Traffic
Building Sciences and Construction Methods
Municipal Engineering
Mineral Engineering
Applicants should have a first or second degree in Civil Engineering, Agricultural Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Chemical Engineering or Natural Science.
Positions are available for Assistants and Instructors in teaching and research.
Applicants should apply to the Faculty Secretariat, Room 308, Borovitz Building, Technion City, Haifa.
Registration forms can be obtained from the Graduate School, Room 403, Senate House, Technion City, Haifa.

TARSHISH
The Gates of the Holy City will really open before you when you visit the Tarshish shop for fine jewellery and Antiques
18 Rehov King David, Jerusalem, Israel.

ALPINE WHOLLY VEGETARIAN SPECIALITIES
25 King George St. Tel. 226526

TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY
DIVISION OF HEBREW STUDIES
ANNOUNCES
the opening of classes in the Summer Ulpan on Sunday, July 23, 1972
Registration for the Ulpan in the Naftali Building, room 704, from July 9 until July 14, 1972, 9 a.m.-1 p.m.

HEBREW ULPAN
NEW EVENING CLASSES COMMENCE: JULY 10, 1972
1. BEGINNERS (A.B.O.) 2. INTERMEDIATES
3. ADVANCED STUDENTS
ISRAEL'S ULPAN (founded 1989)
Tel Aviv, 3 Rehov Strikin (near Bograshov), Room 6.
Inf. and Registration: 4.30-7.00 p.m. only, Tel. 282314

GRANT GIORA NEUMANN'S REQUEST
On August 2, 1971 four young Israelis (three men and a woman) who were to be drafted into the Israeli army, sent a letter to Moshe Dayan, Minister of Defence, which said in part:
Dear Sir,
We are a group of young people on the eve of being drafted into the army. After prolonged deliberations we were forced to conclude that we are unwilling to serve in the army...
We are unwilling to serve in an occupation army. It has been demonstrated in history that occupation means foreign rule; foreign rule begets resistance; resistance begets oppression; oppression begets terror and counter-terror...
We are firmly determined to refuse to participate in the oppression of another nation. We refuse to inflict upon another nation what has been inflicted on our parents and grandparents...
Of the four people who signed the above letter, only one, Giora Neumann, has withstood the pressure that followed the public stand taken by the group. Giora Neumann has spent more than six months in military jail. Now, having completed his fifth prison term he faces trial before a Military Tribunal for refusing induction. His requests for alternative civilian service have been repeatedly rejected by the Israeli military authorities. If convicted, he will face the possibility of a lengthy prison sentence...
We, the undersigned, join others who have expressed their support for the stand of Giora Neumann.
We endorse his decision to resist oppressive policies pursued by Israeli forces in the occupied territories, and his refusal to serve "in an occupation army..."
We call for the institution of conscientious objector status in Israel on grounds of secular or religious conscience, for men as well as for women, and urge its immediate application to Giora Neumann.
We further urge all who share a concern with these issues to make their voices heard now.
* We are aware of compromises the army has submitted, but we support in all countries the right of a person to serve in alternative civilian work under civilian control. We have also conveyed these sentiments to the Prime Minister.
SIGNERS OF THE ABOVE PETITION
Louise R. Berman
Dan Berrigan
Phil Berrigan
Betty Brantner
Noam Chomsky
Ann Davidson
Bill Davidson
Dorothy Day
Nera Yuval-Davis
Uri Davis
Prof. Stanley Diamond
Eileen Egan
Fawzi el-Asmar
Dr. Momy Elkaim
Noami Entschit
James H. Forrest
Rabbi Everett Gendler
Prof. Irene Gendler
Dale K. Gibson
Paul Jacobs
Dr. James Avery Joyce
Peter Kiger
Irene Krueger
George Lahey
Prof. Ariel G. Loewy
Bradford Lyttle
David McKeown
Prof. Norton Mesvinsky
Rabbi Michael A. Robinson
Igal Boodenik
Rabbi Steven Schwarzschild
Richard Sherman
Mike Stelson
Allan Solomonow
I. F. Stone
Mike Tabor
Art Waskow
Peter Weiss
Rabbi Arnold Jacob Wolf
Beverly Woodward
Howard Zinn
Roslyn Zinn
Clarence Yarrow

Africa-Israel Investments sticks to conservative policy

Jerusalem Post Economic Editor
AFRICA-Israel Investments is the second-oldest of our investment companies and — as beta subsidiary of the Bank Leumi — perhaps the most conservative one. Not for it the now fashionable ventures into industry. Although it engaged in them for a while, it disposed (in March last) of its holding in Jafco Ltd. at hand-some capital gain. In accordance with the company's policy of directing its resources to real-estate development projects and related activities, and the other, minor, industrial holdings will probably follow suit.

But neither does A.I.I. confine its activity to the speculative real estate. Its 51.5 per cent share in Migdal-Binyan Insurance Company already accounts for one-third of its investments' total (at cost), and its share is likely to increase in time. Of A.I.I.'s 1971 income, apart from capital gain, sale of real estate accounted for less than 30 per cent. The rest came from dividends and management fees of subsidiaries — including Migdal-Binyan — the Tiberias Hot Springs and also from profit on work as building contractors, which is accounted for on the basis of "work completed," and will probably soar in the next years. With so broad a base, A.I.I.'s operating profit advanced 15 per cent in 1971, while its total profit after tax doubled. Profit per share was \$1.5 per cent, compared to an average 14.5 per cent in the two preceding years, and to 4.5 per cent on the average of 1965-1968. Even on the Tel Aviv stock exchange the company's price-earnings ration advanced somewhat (to current 10 for the IL10 shares), although, ironically, it is still a fraction of what it was during the meagre years of the mid-sixties. A.I.I.'s cash dividend has been kept at 13 per cent, "in accordance with the request of the Minister of Finance that public companies should not increase their dividends for 1970," but it has been supplemented by a cash bonus in the ratio of 1 to 3, confirming the management's optimistic view of the company's earning prospects. The report for the 1971 business year shows that Migdal-Binyan continued its dynamic expansion, increasing its consolidated insurance reserves by one-third, and maintaining its 17 per cent cash dividend plus a 15 per cent share bonus from the capital gain realized at the sale of its London branch. The Tiberias Hot Springs company is engaged in an IL10m. expansion project — largely financed by a long-term low-cost government loan — which includes hotel facilities and public rooms, and, at a later stage, an indoor thermal mineral water pool and a modern physiotherapy centre located on land realized from Lake Kinneret. A new subsidiary, Science-Based Industrial Park, in which A.I.I. holds 73 per cent, is constructing a multi-purpose building at Rehovot, at an initial cost of IL6m. The A.I.I.'s real estate subsidiaries — Givat Savyon, Lya City Centre and Binyanei Midot — are progressing very satisfactorily. Over the report year, the company's fixed investments increased by IL3.7m. (to IL7.5m.) and its real estate holdings by IL0.5m. (to IL5.2m.). Of these, two-thirds was financed from ploughed back profits, and most of the remainder by advances from clients on account of real estate purchases.

HEBREW For English, French, Spanish or Russian Speakers
The American Ulpan
JERUSALEM 1 Rehov Shalom (Zion Square)
TEL AVIV 18 Rehov Dizengoff
HAIFA 15 Rehov Bialik
BEERSHEVA Shavit Theatre Bldg.

Z.O.A. HOUSE
In cooperation with the Liberal Party New Immigrants Department
Saturday, July 8, 1972, 11 a.m.
Z.O.A. House, 1 Rehov Daniel Frish, Tel Aviv.

KIDDUSH FOR IMMIGRANTS IN YIDDISH COMMUNITY SINGING

INTO YOUR HOME
ALL YOU MAY NEED
Tax Free
FOREIGN TRADE DISTRIBUTING CO. LTD.
Ged Bldg, Hershberg Street, Jerusalem
POB 866 - Tel. 252300

Insure with **Bob Elenko**
LICENSED INSURANCE AGENT
and save!
5 Anzorov Street, Kiriat Onq 35 000
Telephone 759-205

new olim
Buy all your Duty-Free Goods with us — who else — "PAIMEX" your friendly Duty-Free Supplier...
We'll give you all the advice you need, too. Prices as low as they can be. Handle delivery and customs clearance, if required.

PAIMEX
Sole importers for PHONOCLA world famous Italian T.V. & Washing Machines. 24 inch T.V. sets for as low as \$140
Most Important!!! Buy now while present regulations allow you complete freedom of choice. Call us or phone today —

Handwritten signature or note at the bottom of the page.

Notes from a Mediterranean journey They still play cricket in Corfu

By MARK SEGAL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

THEY are still playing cricket in Corfu. One comes upon the cricket pitch in the centre of the town with its fading Colonial residences. There under the midday Mediterranean sun the traditional English game is played out. But there are no gleaming cricketers in white; and the bowler has an un-English name like Teddies (short for Aristotides), the fielder is named Teddy (short for Theodoros, the echo of a Byzantine Emperor) while the wicket-keeper is Costa, a relic of Constantine the Great.

There are few places in the former British Empire where cricket is still a popular game, except India, of course. It has survived the years of British rule over the Ionian Isles, which became Greek when independence was won from Turkey. Corfu had changed little and its sleepy gentility retained the distance being the spread of apartment houses for middle-class Athenians and wealthy foreigners wishing to spend the summer there. What is surprising is the number of sleek white cruise ships flying the Hammer and Sickle. I was told that most passengers are West Europeans, yet the thought flickers across one's mind — so used to spy novels — that it was interesting that the Russians showed their naval presence in this way in the ports frequented by the ships of the U.S. Sixth Fleet.

Russian overheard

Thus, as I sought shade to watch this unlikely cricket match, I was not entirely amazed to hear Russian spoken by three men wearing the poorly-cut, heavy clothes that pass for summer wear in Moscow or Odessa. One was photographed against the oblique poster celebrating the present Athens regime; the figure of an armed sentry outlined against a phoenix rising from the flames. Just beyond stood a large crowd of bemused German tourists, to whom the Greek guide was trying to explain the complicated rules of the game in halting German as some very English-looking visitors nearby gazed at the match with amused disbelief.

This was almost the last day of a journey that took us through the Aegean and Ionian Seas and then up through the Adriatic until we finally sailed in through the unforgettably majestic approach to Venice which I had been missing by years of air travel. I wondered whether that was not the trouble with some diplomats — that they rush around by plane so much from one country and conference to another, armed with brief-cases and drip-dry shirts (and some say, minks). It might be preferable were they to go by ship occasionally, and prepare themselves for their mission.

There is a choice of boats traveling between Haifa and the ports of Italy and France, most of them car ferries, a boon for those wishing to drive through Europe, and they cater to all pockets. I took the T.S.S. Hermes which has been calling at Haifa for years now. It was built 40 years ago in Britain and still has a very shipshape look about it, with lots of highly polished wood and brass fittings. I last travelled by the Hermes in 1961 and found it had been refitted and modernized meanwhile.

Lesson in history

Such a journey offers the traveler an object lesson in history and the rise and fall of civilizations — whether the magnificent Hellenistic amphitheatres and temples of southern Turkey, the crumpled walls left by the Crusader Knights at Rhodes surviving alongside Mussolini's pompous relics, the splendours of ancient Greece in Athens, or the impressively intact medieval city at Dubrovnik (in Yugoslavia), reflecting the zenith of Venetian power.



Typical gleaming white Greek village church. This one is the Church of St. Irene, with its Byzantine domes and belltowers, at the harbour entrance on the island of Ios.

not to speak of the splendours of the palaces and churches of Venice itself.

For the Jewish visitor, there is an extra dimension — one looks at the ruins of ancient temples and recalls how they welcomed the galaxy of pagan deities and living emperors' images and how the Jews were spurned for refusing to submit to such demands, with the resultant wars, destruction — and survival. While strolling through the cobbled streets of the fortress at Dubrovnik, past crowded churches co-existing with the official atheist regime, I stumbled on the narrow "Street of the Jew" near the ancient harbour. The only things of note in that little street were a carpentry shop and the Municipal Aquarium, but I found no Jews. Later I was told there are about 10 to 15 survivors of a 1,000-year-old Serbo-Croatian community, in that town. And in Corfu a charming old lady encountered in the post office, remarked with a look of pain: "Oh, you are from Israel! Ah, yes we had many Jews here before that war."

Affluence in Rhodes

In Rhodes, which I have visited many times, one sees how it has become an international tourist centre without marring basic attractions like the antiquities at Lindos. One can still relax with a glass of osso in one of the cafes lining the Mandraki Harbour promenade, and enjoy the pleasures of simple dining, admiring the Swedish blondes or watching the rich dine aboard their yachts, tied in alongside, tended by white-jacketed stewards.

The economic progress of Rhodes is, for me, symbolized in the success story of the Neofitis brothers. On my first visit a decade ago, the older brother, Costa, was holding an exhibition of paintings, but to make a living he concentrated on hand-painted ceramics. His family helped him sell them; then as the shop-keepers asked for more he taught a few village girls how to paint the models he fashioned. The enterprise grew, until a few years back they had 25 girls carefully painting ceramics in a shed adjoining their home. Meanwhile his younger brother, Nikita, returned from studying at an Italian university and took over the business side. On this visit I had to travel out half way to Lindos to see their new factory building at Faliraki. They employ 50 girls and have brought in special machinery from Germany. They bought the land a few years ago, not far from where



Street of the Knights in Rhodes, built by the Knights of St. John during their sojourn on the island between 1309 to 1522. (Camera Press)

Anthony Quinn (on completing "The Guns of Navarone" in Rhodes) acquired a cove which is now a popular restaurant and swimming place. Since then others have followed them out there, pushing up the price of land. They explained that the Government extends easy credit terms through the banks to new industry, and their interest rate was about 9 per cent, which I believe would make most Israeli businessmen envious.

The most distinguished passenger on board was Lord Kinross, formerly an eminent British diplomat and a man of letters who has gained fame for his authoritative biography of Ataturk, whom he knew while serving in Turkey. He came aboard in Pireas and later stood dutifully in line on the foredeck waiting for weak tea to be doled out in glazed paper cups. He had been in Greece in connection with his new book on the Ottoman Empire, on which he was currently at work. Reference to his biography of Ataturk brought us to a discussion of strong men and weak countries and his views on present-day Turkey. He remarked how lucky Israel was to have a stable government in this area of instability. For me the most illuminating part of our conversation came shortly before our ways parted as we stood watching the Byzantine splendour of San Marco approach. Lord Kinross told me he intended spending a few days with Freya Stark in her home in north Italy before returning to England. I remarked that the famous and redoubtable lady was certainly no friend of my country. He laughed, and said that she had always been a romantic in her attachment to the Arab cause.

"For a time"

What about himself? "Oh, it is true that for a time I supported them, but I see how irrational they are; and how they refuse to accept the facts of reality, even if it is so very much against their own interests." No, he had never visited Israel since it became a sovereign state, but he had visited Palestine under the Mandate. Our conversation turned once

more to the question of leadership and the prevalence of mediocrity in high places. Lord Kinross concurred with the view that West Europe was still suffering from the deaths of so many millions of its young men in the trenches in World War One. This was especially the case of England when the elite of its youth went to their deaths.

He connected this with the British Mandate's failure in a most novel way: "You know that was the trouble in Palestine too, they did not send the best people there to run the place when the Mandate came into being, because so many of the best men died in the War. I think so much of the trouble originated in the fact that the quality of the administrators was not what it should have been."

T.S.S. Hermes is flying under the flag of the Epirotiki Line, named after one of Greece's oldest shipping families. But the ship itself is owned by a Nigerian Prince who travels on board, and adds to the jollity and interest by sometimes getting the dance combo to perform the music of his people. He prefers to be in the shipping business (he has a number of interests) rather than be tied down by formal matters of state at home. He says that relations between Israel and Nigeria, especially in trade, are excellent, since the misunderstanding arising from the Nigerian civil war has been ironed out.

International air

The international atmosphere of the ship was exemplified on the final night at sea at the Captain's dinner, when the Prince in his royal robes sat at the Captain's table near Lord Kinross, while facing them were the Rumanian Ambassador to Cyprus and his wife and daughter en route for home leave via Italy. They all applauded the Captain when he read out greetings in Hebrew to his Israeli passengers.

As for the crew — the service in the dining room and bar was excellent — Costa (of Corfu) the waiter in the main bar can serve as a model for affability, courtesy and efficient service. But the room service needs much improvement and the purser is un-Greek in his impoliteness. In one way there is an Israeli influence on board — when the journey ends, the crew does not leave tipping to the passengers' whim, but assesses each one on the basis of what he paid for his ticket. When some Israeli passengers said that they preferred to pay individual tips, the reply was: "but we learned the tip-pooling system from your sailors."

Mart bill clears Commons hurdle

LONDON (UPI). — A bill enabling Britain to join the European Common Market cleared one of its last major parliamentary hurdles Wednesday night in the government's drive for full membership in the community by January 1 next year. The bill completed the committee stage in the House of Commons after a debate over several months, which was brought to an end by a government "guillotine" motion limiting discussion on the issue during that stage.

Before the debate ended, three amendments introduced by the opposition Labour party, dealing with Common Market issues, were defeated.

The Commons will have one more opportunity to vote on the bill, as it stands before it goes to the House of Lords, where it is virtually assured of passage.

THE CORNERSTONE was laid on Wednesday for the Charles and Chidie Krown International Student Centre on the Hebrew University's Mount Scopus campus. Mr. Krown of Los Angeles, a retired pharmacist, is associated with a number of Hebrew University projects.

Greek 'Casanova Law' causes stir

ATHENS (UPI). — One churchman assailed it as "the Casanova Law." Another said it would undermine marriage. The uproar swirled around an announcement recently that the Government will introduce legislation allowing a automatic divorce in cases where couples have been separated for seven years or more.

The ruling body of the Greek Orthodox Church struck back on Tuesday. "The Church under no circumstances will accept application of a law abolishing the sacred institution of marriage," the Holy synod of the Church said. "The Church has made a great concession in accepting existing legislation," it said. "It will not withdraw an inch from that position."

Greek law already permits divorce in cases of adultery, desertion, mental illness, leprosy or incompatibility. A Government spokesman said it was inaccurate to call the pend-

ing legislation an "automatic divorce" law. "It is only introducing one more cause of divorce to those already provided by the civil code," he said. Archbishop Hieronymos said he considered the new legislation immoral. "It will be a permanent mine in the foundations of marriage," he said. Metropolitan Augustinos of Florina called it the "Casanova Law."

YOU BUY DIAMONDS IN HAIFA
HAIFA DIAMOND CENTER LTD.
Diamonds and exclusive jewellery
at 10 Rehov Zahal, Kiryat Eliezer, Tel. 537285
and ZION HOTEL • HADAR HACABMEL.
• Approved Exporters-Importers.

DUTY FREE
outlets
direct deliveries from abroad
television receivers, tape recorders, radios, record players and changers, hi-fi stereo transistors, vacuum cleaners washing machines, etc. domestic electric appliances
GRUNDIG
ORDER YOUR REQUIREMENTS THROUGH
TEL AVIV: Ben-Shaul Electronics Co., Ltd. 70 Nahlat Binyamin, Tel. (03) 54066.
JERUSALEM — Shein, 38 Ben Yehuda, Tel. (02) 2882.
HAIFA — Stereo 25, Heral, Tel. (04) 41532.
NETAN — Radl Pithas passage Srool, Tel. 057-6086.
TIPPER NAZARETH — Salon Orly, Tel. 055-55328.

NEW IMMIGRANTS
Use your rights while you can.
Order now — your Electric Oil Heater for the winter. Prices are unchanged.
M. A. KATZ
42 Rehov Ibn Gvirol, Tel Aviv, Tel. 266412.

OWN an APARTMENT in JERUSALEM
in APARTMENT HOTEL Sderot Herzl
Down Payment \$5,000
BALANCE WITHIN 3 YEARS.
You will receive an assured income of 9% or \$3,150 a year.
Every apartment will be registered in the name of the buyer
Projected and managed by:
HOTEL DEBORAH, Owners, KNOLL BROTHERS ENTERPRISE Bankers: Bank Leumi LeIsrael, B.M.
All apartments are luxuriously furnished with television and all appliances.
For further information please contact HOTEL DEBORAH, 87 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 244566, Tel Aviv, Israel.

ORIENT LLOYD'S HIT
THE ONLY GRAND AMERICA TOUR
Sept. 12-Oct. 27, 1972
From Coast to Coast including a.o. Grand Canyon and Yosemite Park with 3 interesting variations
* You return to Israel after a month's sightseeing in the U.S.A.
* Or you have two weeks at your disposal in the U.S.A.
* Or you have two weeks at your disposal in Europe
Particulars and prospectuses at your travel agent or at
ORIENT LLOYD LTD. Tel-Aviv, Allenby Rd. 56, Tel. 58251/2 Ramat Gan, Bialik Str. 25, Tel. 738133
who will be pleased to advise you without obliging you

SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF NATURE IN ISRAEL
4 Rehov Hahifa, Tel Aviv, Tel. 35063
We organize an additional excursion to Greece, the Greek Islands and Crete
25 days
Departure: September 4, 1972
Particulars and registration at the Society's offices
JOIN THE THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF NATURE
To the Society for the Protection of Nature in Israel 4 Rehov Hahifa, Tel Aviv
Please send me a membership card:
Annual membership fee: 12.00
Family card: 12.00
Single: 12.00
Student: 12.00
Name: _____
First name: _____
Full address: _____
Enclosed cheque of: _____
Date: _____ Signature: _____

PORCH TERRACE PATIO STORE FRONTS
Bath and shower enclosures
Aluminum, Plastic, Glass
LOW PRICES QUICK DELIVERY
Samples brought to your home
Serota Window Co.
Tel. 02-288300
For builder's contract prices

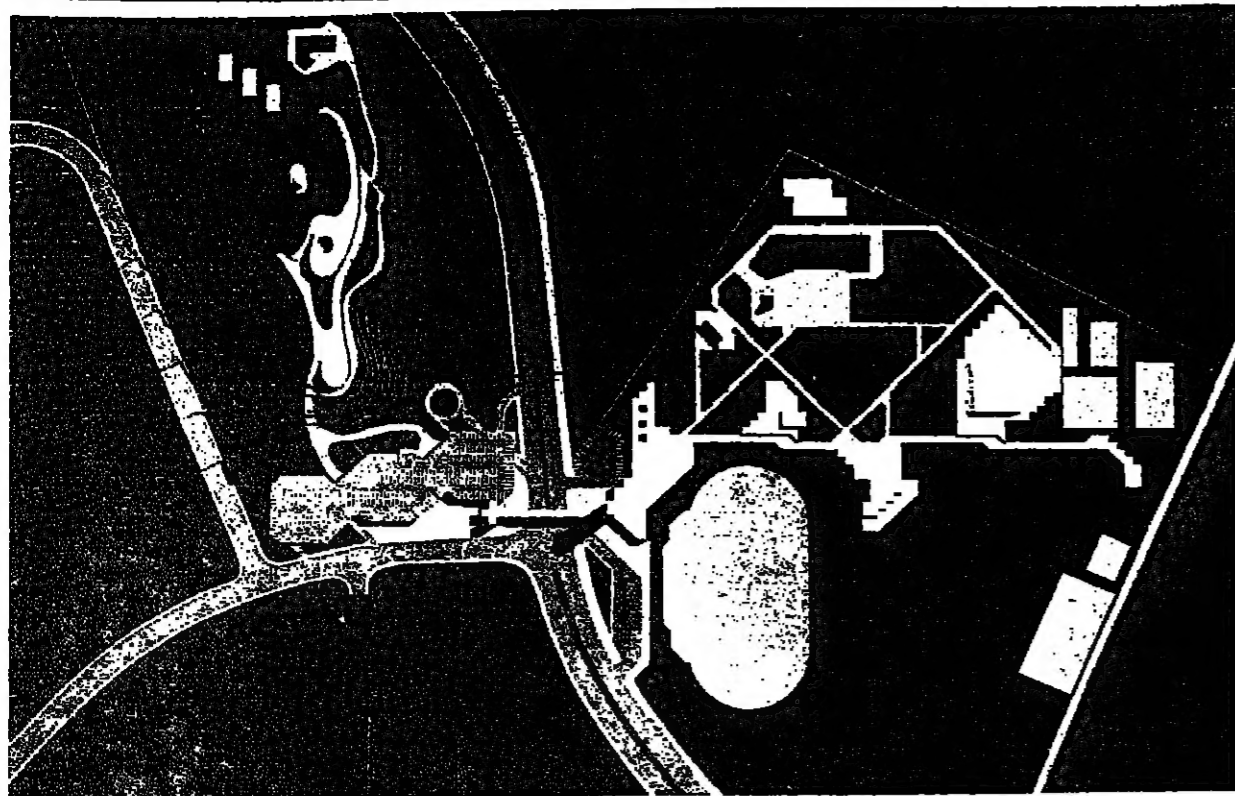
Greek 'Casanova Law' causes stir
ATHENS (UPI). — One churchman assailed it as "the Casanova Law." Another said it would undermine marriage. The uproar swirled around an announcement recently that the Government will introduce legislation allowing a automatic divorce in cases where couples have been separated for seven years or more.
The ruling body of the Greek Orthodox Church struck back on Tuesday. "The Church under no circumstances will accept application of a law abolishing the sacred institution of marriage," the Holy synod of the Church said. "The Church has made a great concession in accepting existing legislation," it said. "It will not withdraw an inch from that position."
Greek law already permits divorce in cases of adultery, desertion, mental illness, leprosy or incompatibility. A Government spokesman said it was inaccurate to call the pend-

HEALTH Before anything else!
Spend a "healthy" holiday at the **GALEI ZOHAR HOTEL** on the Dead Sea shore
The natural conditions of Dead Sea region assure you of:
* the driest air in Israel * the highest oxygen concentration in the world * constant without pain * a concentration of minerals 15 times as great as in the Mediterranean * the best sulphur springs in the world.
And the Hotel offers you:
* full air conditioning * entertainment and an intimate bar * kosher, excellent kitchen * courteous service — already a tradition.
Fees: 12.00 a day (full board included).
Reservations: Galei Zohar Hotel, Sderot, Tel. 457-9651 Tel Aviv: 96 Sderot Rehovot, Tel. 62855

OPHIR CINEMA, Tel Aviv National Premiere
WARREN BEATTY GOLDIE HAWN
THE HEIST
Written and Directed by **RICHARD BROOKS**
A Columbia Picture

Bodega
A NEW CONCEPT IN ISRAEL
bar aperitif, drinks, wine, tasty appetizers, open 12 noon-3 a.m.
36 Ibn Gvirol, T.A., Tel. 264504

ASK THE FAMILY WHO OWNS ONE...
They will tell you why they are so satisfied with their **BARSHEFER** flat
Excellent reputation — **BARSHEFER** is a well-established firm which maintains a superior quality workmanship that has earned it good word-of-mouth advertising over many years.
Right Size — **BARSHEFER** offers you flats in all sizes from 2 to 5 rooms.
Proper ventilation — You need it in Tel Aviv. **BARSHEFER** builds it in every flat.
Good Location — You can select a flat in various areas of Tel Aviv, from the convent centre to the most exclusive residential districts:
• 20 REHOV DIZENGOFF • "LAMED" PLAN (multi-storey building)
• 6 REHOV UZIEL (Bavli) • 110 DERECH HAIFA
• 95 REHOV YEHUDA HALEVI • 18 REHOV ZIRELSON (corner Yehuda Hamaccabi)
• 77 REHOV YEHUDA HALEVI
BARSHEFER BUILDING AND INVESTMENT CO. LTD.
100 REHOV IBN GVIROL, TEL AVIV 8 a.m.-1 p.m.; 4-7 p.m.



The plan for the Holon country club shows soccer field at the bottom, tennis courts (lower right) volleyball and basketball courts (upper right) and various buildings. The irregular black figure at bottom right is the artificial lake. The pool is the black shape near the top. A parking lot is situated at the crossroads at left, while the area north of it may be made into a youth centre.

'Proletarian country club' to be built for Holon workers

By SARAH HONIG
Jerusalem Post Reporter
HOLON, — A "proletarian country club," Israel's first, is to go up on the site of the projected and later abandoned Disneyland-like amusement park, Bible City, at the entrance to town. The new "country club" will be built by the Histadrut and run jointly by it and the municipality.

Lebanese suing Tass on spy accusations

BEIRUT (AP). — A controversy has developed over the status of the official Soviet news agency, Tass, in Lebanon.
Tass is involved in libel suits over a statement it carried on its Arabic wire last October, quoting Soviet mastery Harold (Kim) Philby as accusing several Lebanese figures of having been on the payroll of Britain's secret service.

FASCISM Readers' letters

Mussolini and the Jews

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — I wish to refer to your article on Mussolini and the Jews (June 30). Many of us remember the sad days of 1938 and what ensued all too well.
Though there were plenty of time-servers among Jews as among Catholics, the article makes no mention of the prominent part that Jews (as the Ronelli and the Treves) played from 1922 in the clandestine fight against Fascism for Italian democracy, just as their forebears had fought with Garibaldi and Mazzini for Italian unity.

SADISM ON TV

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — With reference to the television programme based on the novel by Judith Handal (June 23), I should like to raise the question whether there is a legal basis to accuse the producers of cruelty to animals. The two dogs strung up (in one of the episodes of the play) certainly seemed to be suffering. Furthermore I should like to ask those acquainted with the law whether we have any laws forbidding the showing of acts of deliberate malicious cruelty to animals over such a public medium as television. There are enough instances of such cruelty in life, it seems to me, without engaging artists to demonstrate more of it.

POOR TV PROGRAMMING

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — Television is one of the world's most important means of communication. Used properly, it is a medium for both education and entertainment, but one must be ashamed of the Israel Broadcasting System for its poor programme planning. On a Friday night when it is possible to reach a majority of TV listeners with good programmes for both education and entertainment it is unheard of to have one sit through the programme that was shown on Friday, June 23. Why was a popular programme like "Hawaii Five-O" taken off in exchange for such a show? After a good, long review of the week's news, one is entitled to a good light entertainment programme to finish off the evening and not a heavy back-breaking drama.

WANTED SECRETARY TYPIST

full command of French, English, German also dental nurse for dentist hourly basis or 1-2 days weekly
24 Rehov Basalei Melacha
Tel Aviv
12-1; 7-8 p.m.

WANTED NURSEMAID

EXPERIENCED
with knowledge of English to take care of 8-year-old girl and 18-month-old boy on two-year trip to the U.S. Good references essential.
Call on weekdays, 9 a.m.-12 noon, Tel. 03-37725.

FLATS ON CAHCEL FOR SALE

• 3 1/2 luxurious rooms, small house with separate entrance. Panoramic view.
• Extraordinary 5-room flat. Central heating, private garage, attached roof-terrace, charming view, 200 sq.m., centrally located. Suitable also for physician. Also flats in all sizes, furnished or unfurnished for monthly rent.
— SENDS — WELL ESTABLISHED BUSINESSES — VARIOUS INVESTMENTS.
STERNBERG & SON AGENCY
150 Avenue Haasman, Central Campus, Tel. 5292, 5230.

VOLUNTEERS WANTED

Good riders and horse lovers, at BACALL'S Riding School, Nabariya.
Tel. 04-820594

Members of B'NAI-B'RITH from English speaking countries.

Opening of English speaking B'nai-B'rith Lodges is under consideration. Brothers and Sisters interested in such a lodge are requested to contact: E.B. District Grand Lodge, 10 Rehov Kaplan, Tel Aviv, Tel. 267235

Renovations

Renewal of shutters
All types of repairs
Enlarging of balconies
Painting and tiling
Advice by up-to-date architect Special price, reliability and responsibility.
Please call Tel. 58044, Tel Aviv

MOTIVATION FOR IMMIGRATION

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — There has been much discussion of late about the drop in immigration from the free world. Housing shortages and a lack of appropriate jobs in some instances have been blamed. To this has been added our cool attitude towards individual immigrants.
The main reason, however, is overlooked, and that is that Jews are thriving in the free world, not only materially; life for the lower middle class is much easier than here. Aliya in the aftermath of the Six Day War was essentially an emotional one and had its peak in the first years after the war. This emotional Zionism has calmed down and we are again left with the "good" Zionists who prefer to remain in their countries and satisfy their idealistic needs by being active in Zionist organizations. The question thus arises from which background we can expect potential immigrants from the free world. The easier life keeps many Jews from deciding to immigrate, while the young left or new left inclined Jews do not come since our State represents to them the opposite of their ideals. The potential immigrants are therefore those who seek stronger Jewish identification and fulfillment of their Jewish life. Now, our State does not make this aspect too attractive for such people. A great part of our ruling class and a majority of our citizens consider such beliefs archaic. Thus, this type of potential immigrant may feel the least wanted of all. He has to face all the material difficulties of re-settlement and ideological problems as well.

ALYN STUDENTS THANK ARKIA

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — We would like to take this opportunity to express our thanks to Arkia Airlines for their great generosity in providing transportation to Haifa for the 11 members of our graduating class at the Alyn Hospital and Rehabilitation Centre (Kiryat Yavov). We were accompanied by our teacher, a nurse and several assistants. We all enjoyed the trip immensely and gratefully appreciate Arkia's kindness.

MATERNITY WEAR

large selection of new models
Kilat Yot.
109 Dizengoff, Tel Aviv.
Tel. 231948

AVAILABLE WOMEN'S WEAR WORKSHOP

Well-established, 16-year-old business.
Special opportunity.
Please apply to P.O.B. 2397, Tel Aviv.

BUSINESS OFFERS

10 thousand dollars will put you in the mail order business. Send fruit and nut gift packs anywhere in the world. Work directly with and on the premises of packing house. Records of previous activities available. Investment of \$25,000. Necessary knowledge of merchandising and mail order business helpful.
Write P.O.B. 2370, Tel Aviv

NEW BUILDING

30 rooms and a hall, suitable for institution or for residence
Call tel. 234767, Jerusalem

S.S. ST. LOUIS

ENGLISH AUSTRALIAN RESEARCHING VOYAGE OF S.S. ST. LOUIS to Cuba May/June 1978, wishes to contact passengers or anybody with information about this voyage. Please apply to the company's office to No. 1532, P.O.B. 4819, Haifa.

KFAE HAMACABIA HOTEL

SEEKS
1. Night Auditor
2. Hebrew English Secretary
Please apply to the Hotel or Tel. 749711

TIVON GROWTH CENTRE

One-day and weekend encounter and gestalt marathons
July 15-16 Encounter Marathon with Michael and Rena Bernet
Location: Kfar Shmaryahu (Herzliya).
Full details and current programme: 4 Rehov Hahshbi, Haifa 34561, Tel. 04-536276.

REQUIRED SERIOUS INVESTOR

for expanding ready-to-wear ladies clothing enterprise.
"Shelly Model"
92 Rehov Allenby,
Tel. 615641, until 4 p.m.

OMAR KHAYAM

FOUNDED 1959
THE FIRST ISRAELI FOLKLORESTIC NIGHT CLUB
Old Jaffa # 825885 office 285202/3
Star for "July"
HAVA ALBERSTEIN
The popular Israeli singer also
• Hanan Yovai — Singer
• Duo Zafary — Yemante folkloric
• Trio Benny Preger
• Singing & dancing together
Show starts nightly at 10:30 tickets at main hotels and travel agents.

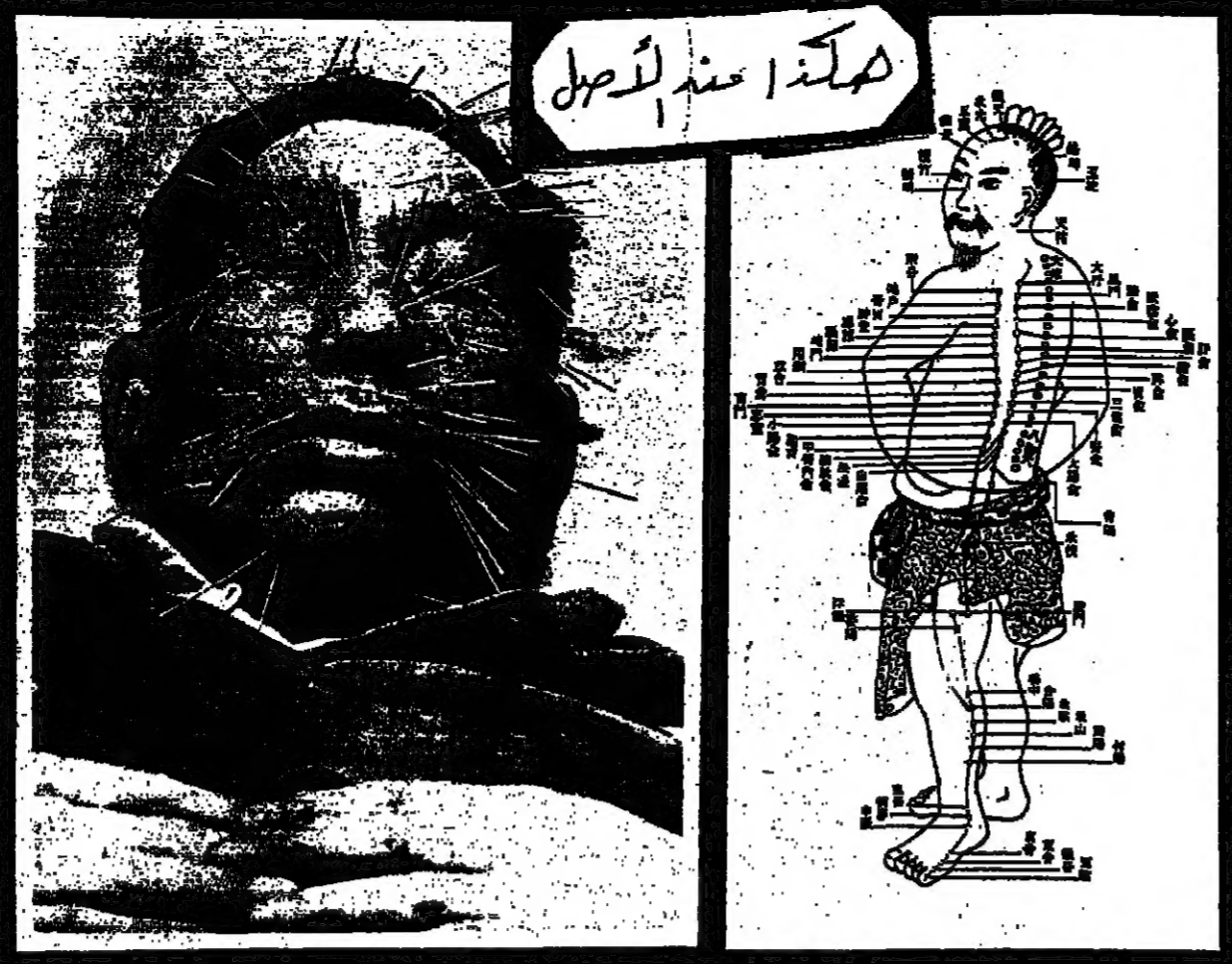
every week to the four corners of the earth
Keep ahead with on-the-spot coverage by men (and women) where the news is happening... in-depth reporting on events shaping the history of the Middle East, as it appeared during the six preceding days in the Jerusalem Post... it's all yours when you subscribe to THE JERUSALEM POST
It's airmailed to you from Jerusalem every Tuesday... arrives at your home before the week's out... It's an indispensable tool for understanding Israel...

Use whichever address is more convenient.
My Cheque for is enclosed.

Science Today

Acupuncture, the ancient Chinese art of the practice of medicine with needles, has until recently been an anathema to Western doctors. However, in this report, Thomas F. Walsh of Universal Science News, relates how the system has been catching on in the United States.

U.S. doctors take up the pins that cure



Acupuncture is still more widely used in treating disease than as an anesthetic in China. The man on the left is receiving treatment for facial paralysis at a Peking hospital. The drawing on the right from an ancient Chinese medical text shows acupuncture points along the "leg greater Yang" or bladder meridian. Such charts, depicting flow of energy from a "world spirit" along 12 meridians serving major organs, are remarkably like modern anatomical charts, showing paths of nerves.

FOR mystery and wonder nothing that has resulted from the recent re-opening of China beats photographs and accounts of patients who remain awake and comfortable during major surgery because they have been punctured by a series of long, thin needles. Six months ago, any physician who tried it in the U.S. would have been in serious trouble with his peers and patients, but today acupuncture seems to be catching on. In recent weeks, at least nine operations have been performed in the U.S. in which needles were substituted for conventional anesthetics.

Nobody, including the Chinese, knows why, for instance, inserting needles into the hands and feet will prevent the pain of surgery on the face, neck or throat. The answer may lie imbedded in the spines of some 100 patients in La Crosse, Wisconsin, and other places throughout the country.

patients suffer constant chronic pain that does not yield to drugs or surgery. They are being given relief with electricity. A technique called electroanalgesia implanted devices send pulses of electricity along a key group of spinal nerves believed to regulate or inhibit pain signals traveling from the pain site to the brain.

Stimulating nerve endings in distant parts of the body with needles is thought to inhibit pain impulses moving through the same group of nerve fibres.

"Gate" theory Neurologists now are puzzling over theories of how these nerves regulate pain signals to the brain. Dr. C. Norman Shealy, chief of neurosurgery at the Good Samaritan Clinic in La Crosse, has been applying one of the contemporary theories for the past three years in his use of electricity to kill pain. It is the same theory now favoured by the growing number of physicians who seriously regard acupuncture as a new and beneficial type of anesthetic.

According to this idea, nerves carrying sensations and pain signals to the brain must pass through a "gate" in the spinal cord. One variation of the theory creates two of these figurative gates — the other in the thalamus, or part of the brain that relays sensory impulses to other areas of the brain. By means not fully understood, this gate can be opened and shut, allowing pain signals to proceed or halting them so no pain is experienced.

Acupuncture and electroanalgesia work by closing the gate, according to the theory, but how this is done and where the blocked nerve signals go remains unknown. Shealy's idea is that the gate normally swings open to pass pain signals because these require the brain to instruct the body to take action, such as removing a hand from a stove. In other cases, where no motion is required, the gates stop the signal. Electric pulses or vibrating needles, he conjectures, produce signals that travel to the brain along the same pathways as the pain signals. But the former produce such a barrage of impulses that they jam the system and the gate blocks the pain signals.

In the electric method, patients try a radio transmitter the size of a watch in their pockets. The dial controls a pulse generator imbedded over the spine, and the patient adjusts the frequency and intensity of nerve stimulation with it. Acupuncture needles, by comparison, are moved in and out and twisted around. Dr. E. Grey Dimond, provost for

health sciences of the University of Missouri-Kansas City, watched this done in China, and he described it thus: "The manipulation of the needle is a rapid-up-and-down traverse of the needle over a distance of approximately one-half inch, simultaneously with a rapid and to twisting of the needle by the thumb and finger. The up-and-down motion is at approximately 120 cycles per minute."

The needles were inserted to a depth of 1 or 2 inches in the forearm of a patient undergoing thyroid surgery. Dimond watched as the patient remained conscious and talked to the surgeon while the doctor removed a tumour from the gland in his neck. After the operation, the patient got up and walked out of

the room. In another case a 31-year-old woman sipped tea and munched an apple while surgeons removed an orange-sized cyst from her left ovary.

In some of the operations, needles were hooked up to batteries. This, says Dimond, is strictly a device to save the labour of twisting several needles. The electrical energy moving the needles has nothing to do with direct stimulation of the nerves.

In what was claimed to be the first successful use of acupuncture in the U.S., Dr. John Fox of the Downstate Medical Center in Brooklyn anesthetized a 23-year-old medical student on May 15. Four 1 1/2-inch stainless steel needles were pushed into the webbing between

the thumb and forefinger of each hand and into the skin between the second and third toes of each foot. The physicians gently rotated each needle 100 times a minute. The patient, Fredric A. Newman, said the sensation produced by this "bordered between pleasure and pain."

After 20 minutes, a testing needle jabbed into Newman's face, tongue and throat produced no pain. Dr. Abraham Lepidot then removed a small growth from his tonsils. William Rosner, a 65-year-old retired bank officer, had acupuncture needles inserted into his right wrist, left arm, left leg and the corner of each eye for a grafting operation on his leg. "I felt no pain at all," he remarked, "just a tingling sensation when they cut the skin."

Sympathy and legal advice for women RAPE CRISIS CENTRE OPENS IN U.S.

WASHINGTON (AP) — For local women who suffer the brutal experience of being raped, advice and comfort, often from other rape victims, now is just a telephone call away.

Staffers say the month-old Rape Crisis Centre is receiving about 20 calls daily from current and past rape victims and their families who seek medical and legal advice and, sometimes, just sympathy.

The dozen or so women who organized the centre include several former victims of rape. To the best of their knowledge, the centre offers the first such private service in the nation.

An example of the centre's operation: A woman who has been raped may be too embarrassed to notify police or may not want to go through a long court procedure. With a phone call, she'll be given the name of a medical centre in her area and information on venereal disease. But the staffers also provide a list of lawyers and psychologists for victims who need them.

"We have staffers who will accompany a woman to the hospital," said one staffer. "The staffer will explain hospital procedures to the woman so she isn't shocked or upset by them."

The idea for the centre began with discussion groups at the Washington area Women's Centre, an organization active in women's liberation efforts.

A police spokesman said Washington had 615 forcible rapes in 1971, an increase of more than 50 per cent over 1970. He added there is no way to tell how many more go unreported.

The group has started a biweekly discussion group for those who feel that talking about their experience will help put it in perspective.

In a recent session attended by 10 women, the question of self-defence was discussed.

"We try to encourage women to learn self-defence, to be aware of their surroundings and know how to get out of tight situations," said Karen, a fresh-faced 20-year-old from Chicago.

"If a woman is trained in self-defence, she won't be afraid to walk the streets alone. Hopefully, it will give her more self-confidence and control of her body."

By Karen's definition, rape is much more than the classic attack by an unknown assailant. And more prevalent.

"There are lots of cases of women who are married and their husbands come home drunk at night and rape them," she said. "Now a lot of people wouldn't consider this rape, but I do. Chances are the woman won't call the police, but she needs someone to listen to her."

Don't act calm One piece of advice from Liz, who, like the other centre staffers, declines to give her full name: A rape victim should not act calm and controlled when she enters a hospital because "if you go in hysterical, people in the emergency room will pay more attention to you."

One staffer estimated that more than 50 per cent of the women who call the centre do not report having been raped to police. Most are looking for someone to talk with about their attack, she said. For women who want to report an attack to police, a staffer will explain police procedures and questions, offer psychological support and accompany victims to station houses.

"We hope that by having another woman present we can discourage the 'dressed-like-that-what-did-you-expect' attitude," Liz said, claiming that such an attitude was sometimes apparent among police.

T.A. WAVE THEORY American journal shrugs it off

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA — The announcement by Tel Aviv University on March 16, that Prof. Dror Sadeh had recorded gravitational waves coming from a pulsar, using a seismograph, has at last been reported in the scientific press. The June issue of the American "Physics Today" journal reports on the experiment, which was described at a University press conference in March as "Nobel prize-worthy." The journal devotes 13 lines to it in a three-page leading article on gravity waves and does not ascribe great importance to it.

The article opens with a note that the recent announcement "in the popular press" that an Israeli group "had found gravitational waves coming from a pulsar, is just the tip of the gravitational iceberg." It notes that since Professor Joseph Weber, of Maryland University reported in 1969 that he had observed gravitational waves "more and more experimenters have been preparing their own experiments to observe the waves." It goes on to briefly describe such experiments in the U.S., the Soviet Union and Great Britain.

Earlier experiments It concludes that "the real need at this point is for more observation. In the Israeli experiment which was reported in "Newsweek" and elsewhere, Dror Sadeh and Meir Mendelsohn (Weizmann Institute) use the earth itself as the gravity wave detector." The article briefly describes the experiment and adds, "Such an experiment had earlier been performed by Weber and Reginald Clemens. Another such experiment had been done by Fran Press and Ralph Wiggins (MIT). Both experiments were negative. Now Weber plans to look for pulsars by putting a seismometer on the moon during the Apollo 17 mission in December." Professor Weber's intention to further his experiment during the Apollo 17 mission was reported in The Post in an interview with him during his visit to the Technion shortly after he reported on his gravitational wave experiment in 1969.

It will be recalled that immediately after the Tel Aviv University announced the Dror experiment as "an extremely important discovery," Professor Asher Peres of the Technion's Physics Department told The Post that according to his calculations the experimenters had been mistaken and had not measured gravitational waves at all. He also noted that Professor Weber, whose findings had been brushed off by the T.A. University, had in his considered opinion been the pioneer in the field, had undoubtedly measured gravitational waves, and had been the first scientist to do so.

At the time of the announcement to the popular press the T.A. University stated that a paper on the Dror experiment had been sent to the Physical Review Letters for publication, but so far it has not been published. It was recently reported that the editors of the scientific journal had had reservations about the paper. The in-passing mention of the experiment in "Physics Today," seems to be the first report on the Dror experiment in a scientific journal, as opposed to the wide publicity given to it by the popular press.

Nkrumah's body causes bizarre tussle

By JOHN PLATTER NAIROBI (UPI) — Kwame N. Nkrumah, who was disowned by the nation where he was born and which he ruled, has in his death created a bizarre tussle between his native Ghana and Guinea, his home in exile.

Nkrumah, President of Ghana for nine years until his political exile in 1966, died of cancer on April 28 in Bucharest.

Today, two months later, the body of the ruler who led Ghana to independence from Britain in 1947, lies in Conakry, Guinea's capital, threatening to embitter relations between the two states.

Guinean President Ahmed Sekou Toure, an ideological disciple of Nkrumah's and his host in exile, is keeping the body in an attempt to gain some political leverage.

He has given Nkrumah, who officially was a joint President of Guinea, a state funeral. But under pressure from Ghana's latest military ruler, Col. Ignatius Acheampong, and after pleas by Nigeria's Gen. Yakubu Gowon, Toure promised to return the body to Ghana's capital, Accra, for a state funeral on May 15.

Toure agreed to return the body only under certain conditions. Acheampong has yet to fulfil them and Nkrumah's body remains in Guinea.

Before he died, Nkrumah said he wished to be buried in Ghana, at his home town of Nkroful, 320 km. south of Accra where his mother still awaits her son's body.

When he died, red flags of traditional mourning were flown in windows, and on taxis, bicycles, almost everywhere in Accra. The complex ritual surrounding death in Ghana demands that the sins of the departed are forgiven, and even those Ghanaians who despised Nkrumah were ready to forget and join his followers in clamouring for the return of the body. Nkrumahism, good or bad, has not died.

Venezuela marks its 161st anniversary

By a Special Correspondent VENEZUELA This week celebrated the 161st anniversary of its independence. The Venezuelan Embassy in Jerusalem held a cocktail party on Wednesday to mark the anniversary.

The 11 million population of this oil-rich Latin American republic enjoy a democratic system which is not yet the rule in many parts of the continent. The army, so often the dominant factor in the life of South American states, keeps strictly to its barracks and leaves the Government to run itself.

Venezuela's GNP — reflecting almost solely the country's oil wealth — is rising at six per cent a year, and reaching further and further down to those most in need. The country boasts one of the lowest illiteracy rates on the continent; elementary schooling is free to all children.

Venezuelan-Israeli relations are excellent. Five Israeli agronomists are posted full-time in Venezuela, conducting courses at agricultural institutes as well as teaching the rural population how to make best use of modern techniques and machinery. The Israelis instruct the villagers on how to pool their resources and buy and sell together on the pattern of the Israeli moshav.

At the same time, Venezuelan agriculturalists are often visitors in Israel. Two weeks ago a delegation from the Instituto Par la Reforma Agraria came on a study tour. Parliamentary delegations have also visited Israel in the recent past.

Trial of Croatian students opens

BELGRADE (Reuter) — Four former-Croatian student leaders went on trial in Zagreb Wednesday charged with plotting to separate the Croatian Republic from the Federal Yugoslav State by force, Belgrade radio reported.

It is the first of a series of major political trials that follow the crisis in Yugoslavia's second biggest republic last December over Croatian nationalism and separatism.

Drazen Budisa, Goran Dodig, Zvonimir Ciolek, and Aten Paradzik were arrested during student unrest in the Croatian capital and are accused of conspiring against the Yugoslav state and attempting to topple the existing Communist order.

The radio said the trial was adjourned later the same day when the defence objected to the presence of one of the presiding judges.

Welcome Delegates to the International Conference on the Communication of Values

The Jewish Conference on the Communications Media is pleased to co-sponsor this vital conference dealing with VALUES AND CULTURAL CHANGE held on July 5 and 6, 1972

VALUES AND AGING Sunday, July 9, 1972, 2.00-6.00 p.m. VALUES AND MENTAL HEALTH Monday, July 10, 1972, 3.00-6.00 p.m. VALUE COMMUNICATION AND THE MASS MEDIA Tuesday, July 11, 1972 9.30 a.m.-12.00 noon; 8.00-10.00 p.m. THE EDUCATION OF THE DISADVANTAGED CHILD Thursday, July 13, 1972 9.00 a.m.-12.00 noon; 2.00-4.00 p.m.

HOLIDAYS IN SEPTEMBER!

From September 6 to September 22, 1972 we are organizing a tour under the guidance of our experienced group leader.

schedule: To Zurich by plane. Time off in Zurich. by tourist bus to the Vierwaldstatter See, to Bern, Biel and Veuchatel.

teach Lausanne, Montreux, Castle Chillon, Martigny, Champex, St. Nizans.

visit Zermatt (Matterhorn), Stress and the North Italian Lakes.

stay for a few wonderful days in Lugano, with sight-seeing trips in the beautiful surroundings. Continue travel to Lake Garda, Sirmione and Riva.

pass the Dolomites to Cortina, D'Ampezzo, pass the Grossglockner to Zell am See, Innsbruck via the mountains of Tirol to Lichtenstein and Vaduz.

accommodations in good hotels only. You are always in good company on a most beautiful tour which is the best tourist track. For particulars please apply to:

Ganin Tours LTD. RAMAT GAN, 33 Rehov Bialik, Tel. 726246. HOD HANAHARON, 36 Rehov Hanaharon, Tel. 924551. KFAH SABA, 33 Rehov Weizmann, Tel. 924510.

Amateur photographers! Within 24 hours! Development of Agfa slides and Super 8. Photo Reflex, 68 Rehov Allonby, Tel Aviv.

Ministry of Education and Culture Information Centre. Jerusalem Municipality Dept. of Culture Religious Culture Division. HECHAL SHLOMO Department of Education. UNION OF RABBIS FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES cordially invites you to the ONEG SHABBAT EVENING (in English) HECHAL SHLOMO, Jerusalem Tonight, Friday, July 7, 1972, at 9.00 p.m. Rabbi David Telsner: "We Shall Pioneer in the Land" Mr. Moshe Felber, "Monetary Policy in Europe and its of the Ministry of Finance: Influence on Israel" Zemrot Shabbat conducted by Cantor ARYE GOLDBERG. ALL ARE WELCOME!

KAINER REAL ESTATE
 FLATS: For sale, key money and for rental only.
 SHOPS • INVESTMENTS • PLOTS OFFICES • HOUSES • VILLAS
 65 Rehov Ben Yehuda
 Tel. 233759 • 9 a.m. - 12 noon

CITY EXPRESS LTD.
 43 Behov Littenblum, corner Allenby
 TEL AVIV
 Tel. 613261
 * Moving * Transport * Packing for Overseas Destinations * Storage

HAIFA PARENTS!!
 נדרש סגן למנהל בית ספר
 למתן שירותי חינוך ופיקוח
 לילדים חסרי הורים
 מוסד לילדים חסרי הורים
 תל אביב

TAX SPECIALIST
 Partner in substantial U.K. firm of C.A.s would like to hear from firms with whom he might make his career in Israel.
 Apply: No. 75889, P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem.

Wanted to rent Herzliya Pituah or vicinity
3 - 4 bedroom villa
 3-4 BEDROOM VILLA
 1 year beginning July 1, 1973
 Phone Philip Feingold
 03-410236 (business)
 or
 03-727696 (home)

Experienced person with diploma in medical and personal care of elderly
 interested in living with elderly family or couple.
 Call Tel. 03-75392, evenings

FOR SALE (for health reasons)
MERCEDES 220 S
 Excellent condition
PRICE: IL18,500.-
 Apply: Lev, 32/B Rehov Vitkin, Tel.: 243936, Haifa.

PATTERN MAKER SHIRTS - SUITS
 We require pattern maker to make and grade patterns from our samples
 Part-Time, At Home
 Call Mr. Kessler, Tel. 03-951243 7-2, 5-9 (except Saturdays)

M.B.A. (24)
 Trained in USA. Extensive qualifications in accounting, finance, including corporation finance, banking and investment analysis
SEEKS INTERESTING AND CHALLENGING POSITION.
 Fluent English, French, Spanish and Turkish, Upan Hebrew.
 Write No. 9642, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

WANTED SALESWOMEN
 Age 25-50 for large jewellery store
 Knowledge of languages necessary.
 Good salary.
 Apply to: HAIFA TRADE & EXHIBITION CENTRE LTD.
 P.O.B. 184, Haifa Bay, Tel. 04-726301, 04-726705.

REQUIRED EXPERIENCED ENGLISH TYPIST SECRETARY
 Preferably English mother tongue. Shorthand an asset but not required
 Office hours 8.00 a.m. - 4 p.m.
 Apply in writing to P.O.B. 246, Tel Aviv 61000, or call, Tel. 824244.

TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY
 DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC RELATIONS AND INFORMATION
TENDER ENGLISH EDITOR AND PRESS OFFICER
 DESCRIPTION OF WORK: Editing University newspaper in English, publications and brochures, translating material from Hebrew into English, writing bulletins and press releases.
 REQUIREMENTS: University education, journalistic experience, editorial experience, English mother-tongue, knowledge of Hebrew.
 GRADE: According to qualifications.
 Please apply to the Personnel Department, Tel Aviv University, Ramat Aviv Campus, by July 12, 1972.

LARGE FASHION INDUSTRY COMPANY REQUIRES MANAGER
FOR ITS TAILORING PLANT
 The plant has a staff of 250 workers and 200 machines. Wide experience in the following fields essential:
 * Management and operation of large tailoring plant
 * Operation of large staff
 * Mass production
 * Establishment of production lines
 * Quality control
 * Knowledge of Hebrew essential
 * Knowledge of English desirable.
 Please apply, with curriculum vitae, in handwriting, to: No. 41, P.O.B. 1736, Tel Aviv.
STRICT DISCRETION ASSURED.

English teachers, take note!
 We need you for the 1972/73 school year, Neve Eitan High School
 for 5th to 12th grades, including matriculation.
 Accommodation available in the surrounding kibbutzim.
HURRY! HURRY! Come to the school on Fridays
 or Call Tel. 065-98268.

AEROLINEAS ARGENTINAS REQUIRES A COMMERCIAL DIRECTOR
 for its agency in Tel Aviv.
 fluent in Spanish, English and Hebrew. Candidates are requested to apply in writing, with curriculum vitae, to:
 Aerolíneas Argentinas
 Gerencia Comercial
 Paseo Colón 185, 5 piso
 Buenos Aires - Argentina
 (Dr. Joaquín Segura)
 or to the Argentina Embassy, 38 Sderot Shaul Hamelech, Tel Aviv.

HAVE A FOOHOLD IN ISRAEL
NO AIR POLLUTION NO CRAMPED CITY APARTMENT NO NEIGHBOURS BREATHING DOWN YOUR NECK NO NOISE AROUND YOU
 Instead for the same price as a Tel Aviv apartment
YOUR DREAM COME TRUE!
 A real house with your own private garden in Ra'anana - From only IL170,000. Anglo-Saxon are now selling spacious houses (from 150 sq.m.) in Ra'anana, only 20 minutes from Tel Aviv.
 Choose the size that suits you best: 4, 5, or 6 rooms. All homes come with garage, private shelter, walk-in closets, private garden, and lots more.
 For further details contact:
ANGLO-SAXON REAL ESTATE AGENCY LTD.
 5 Rehov Rambam, Ra'anana, Tel. 921086
 means a good real estate investment.

TO LET
 In best part of Ramat Gan. Lovely 3 room furnished flat. Large kitchen, large built-in cupboard, telephone, TV antenna etc. For one year starting middle of August. Only 650 per month.
 Call 781514 after 5 p.m.

ISRAEL SHIPYARDS LTD., HAIFA REQUIRES HEBREW/ENGLISH TYPIST (female)
 for full day.
 Apply: Personnel Department, P.O.B. 1285, Haifa, Tel.: 724401.
 Transportation to Shipyards by bus No. 58.

CHILD DEVELOPMENT CLINIC REQUIRES PHYSIOTHERAPIST
 with:
 a) Academic degree.
 b) Experience in child development - BOBATH system.
 c) Ability to plan individual treatment programmes.
 Apply to:
CHILDRENS DIAGNOSTIC AND REHABILITATION CENTRE
 Beersheba • Mercaz Hanegev • Tel. 73013

REQUIRED
 by International Consulting Co., in Tel Aviv
FIRST-CLASS ENGLISH SHORTHAND-TYPIST
 Hebrew speaking - essential. Full-time job.
 Suitable applicants are requested to contact Tel. 266043 or 253154, Tel Aviv.

LONDON MINI-STORE CLOTHING CENTRE
 30 Rehov Ibn Gvirol, 2 Rehov Shaul Hamelech, Tel Aviv
IS BUILDING AND ADDING 17 BOUTIQUES FOR MONTHLY RENT.
 Details on the spot or by Tel. 249822 (afternoons).

INVESTMENT NEEDED
 FOR AN ISRAELI FEATURE FILM
 Dealing with contemporary problems of Israeli society.
 Tel. 03-224984

TECHNICAL REPRESENTATIVE
Cardio-Vascular Medical Products
 Growth oriented corporation desires individual to promote sales of our well-known product lines through existing distributor organizations: to be responsible for marketing, sales, promotion of a new venture. Products include Heart Valves, Pacemakers, Catheters, and other electronic equipment.
 Excellent salary, incentive, benefits, and promotional opportunities. Will be trained in the United States. Prefer related experience with either medical school or engineering education.
 Reply in strict confidence to:
 Mr. Fred A. Roberts
 Director of Personnel
INTERNATIONAL DIVISION AMERICAN HOSPITAL SUPPLY CORP.
 2020 Ridge Avenue
 Evanston, Illinois 60201 U.S.A.

TOUR ISRAEL 1971-72
A Tour Guide of the Country
 65 maps • 16 Tour Itineraries
 This guide is intended to assist tourists and vacationers, motorists, students and all those who wish to become acquainted with the land, its people, its landscape and historic sites.
 * up-to-date regional maps of Israel, Sinai and Golan
 * distances in kilometers
 * detailed maps of Israel's main cities
 * maps and plans of historic sites
 * Six Day War battle maps
 * three-colour maps with contours and elevations for easy use
TOUR ISRAEL the guide for the entire family, tourists, motorists and vacationers.
 Itineraries, hotels, guesthouses, youth hostels, camp sites, clubs, historic sites, excavations, national parks.
Petrol Stations - lists of Paz, Sonol and Delek stations in all parts of the country
When you set out on the road - don't forget your
THE JERUSALEM POST edition of **TOUR ISRAEL**
 Price IL 9.50
 Published by Evyatar Publishing Co. Ltd.
 Obtainable at better book stores and offices of **THE JERUSALEM POST**
SOLE DISTRIBUTOR
 Steimatzky's Agency Ltd.
 JERUSALEM, TEL AVIV, HAIFA, RAMAT AVIV
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

Wanted Young Woman
 to assist Manager of Freight Division of PROMISED LAND Ltd., in Jerusalem.
 Knowledge of Hebrew and English - essential. French and/or other languages desirable.
 Please contact Mr. Roded, Tel. 228311, Jerusalem.

ACCOUNTANT
 with knowledge of Hebrew
REQUIRED
 for Travel Agency in Haifa
 Tel. 644585, 645069

FREUND PUBLISHING HOUSE LTD.
 requires for full or part-time employment
 1. First-class English secretary-typist
 2. First-class German secretary-typist
 3. First-class English typist
 4. Typists with their own electric typewriters to work at home.
 Confidence assured. Apply with curriculum vitae, stating qualifications and previous experience to Freund Publishing House Ltd., 3 Rehov Bergson, Ramat Aviv.

WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE REQUIRES SECRETARY FOR SCIENTIFIC DEPARTMENT
 Majority of work in English. Also able to converse in Hebrew. Previous experience in running an office, including typing. Scientific background preferred but not essential. Apply in writing, enclosing curriculum vitae to No. 176, Personnel Department, P.O.B. 26, Rehovot.

THE MANAGER OF OUR JAPANESE DEPARTMENT NEEDS A FIRST-CLASS SECRETARY
 experienced, mother tongue English, Hebrew an asset, typing and shorthand required, for full-time job. This will be a rewarding job for the right person, regarding salary and position.
 Moshe Carasso Sons, Ltd., 25 Rehov Hival, Tel Aviv, Tel. 532AL
 Apply to Mr. Albert Tal for a personal interview.

Architects' Office in Jerusalem
REQUIRES ARCHITECT and DRAFTSMAN
 with at least 3 years' administrative experience.
 Call Tel. 02-34652 Sunday through Thursday.

Assis
 Required
INDEPENDENT SECRETARY
 (female) for export department
 Knowledge of English, German and Hebrew essential. French an asset.
 Working hours: 8 a.m.-1 p.m., 2-5 p.m.
 Apply in writing to ASSIS, P.O.B. 175, Tel Aviv, for "Secretary."

Importers of Industrial Equipment
English Secretary/Typist
 with basic knowledge of Hebrew for full-time work in Tel Aviv.
 Please call Tel. 770902, afternoons or evenings, or write to P.O.B. 2227, Tel Aviv for "Secretary."

AGENCY REQUIRES SECRETARY
 Good knowledge of Hebrew and English. Working knowledge of German.
 Please apply in writing with curriculum vitae to P.O.B. 11169, Tel Aviv.

H. STERN JEWELLERY
 is hiring **SALESLADIES**
 for shiftwork at Diplomat and Intercontinental Hotels
 Send handwritten application to P.O.B. 4064, Jerusalem

COMPUTER SYSTEM ANALYST
 young woman from Australia
 5 years' experience,
is interested in suitable position in Israel
 Please send detailed offer to P.O.B. 10125, Tel Aviv.

LIFE INDUSTRIAL PLANNING AND ENGINEERING CO. LIFE LTD.
 Requires for immediate employment:
 1. **EXPERIENCED BOOKKEEPER** - for full-time job
 2. **ACCOUNTING CLERK** - experienced in preparation of salaries
 Please apply: Accounting Department (Ort)
 Tel.: (04) 720126, P.O.B. 1031, Haifa.

A serious company of electronics, telecommunication and computers
SEEKS A SALES ENGINEER
 with knowledge in the field of electronics
 * Knowledge of English and Hebrew and of at least elementary German
 * After army service
 * Professional army background desirable
 * Sales experience desirable
 Very good working conditions
 Call Tel. 50081, Tel Aviv, 9 a.m.-1 p.m., or write to P.O.B. 1165, Tel Aviv.

Handwritten signature

Go-slow strike at Lod Airport affects flights

LOD AIRPORT — El Al's departure schedule was disrupted yesterday as maintenance workers began a sudden go-slow strike.

Labour trouble at Jlem hotel

The Jerusalem Hotel and Restaurant Workers Union yesterday called for the declaration of a labour dispute at the Central Hotel.

Meshel: compensation for the workers

The Histadrut will have no choice but to demand compensation for workers in the face of rising costs.

No contact with Senghor, says Foreign Ministry

Foreign Ministry officials have stated that Israel has not been in contact with President Senghor.

TERRORISTS SENTENCED

LEYDRA — The military court here yesterday sentenced five men — four from Jerusalem and one from Ramallah.

Building worker dies in fall

TEL AVIV — A construction worker lost his life yesterday in a fall from the roof of an industrial plant under construction in Netivot.

LA FOLIE DES GRANDEURS

LOUIS DE FUNES * YVES MONTAND Direction: GERARD OURY



ROADBLOCK — Jerusalem-bound traffic can no longer get through on the Latrun Road. As of Wednesday, the road became one-way west between Sha'ar Hagat and the other entrance to the Ayalon Valley.

'Advances' due on excess expenditure Tighter tax rules now in effect for companies

By DAVID KRIVINE Jerusalem Post Economic Correspondent

The second change, according to Mr. Tamir, is that non-profit-making organizations (such as charitable institutions, clubs, museums, trade unions) will pay the same 50 per cent on excess expenditure.

3,500 Jews allowed to leave U.S.S.R. in June

MOSCOW (AP) — The number of Jews allowed to immigrate to Israel in June was 3,500, compared to 2,500 in May.

Police chief seen resigning

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Canadian gives \$500,000 to forest research station

BEERSHEBA — A gift of \$500,000 has been given by a Canadian official, Mr. Bernard Bloomfield, to the Arid Zone Afforestation Research station now going up at Gilat, west of Beersheba.

WEIS, VOISIN & CO. INC.

Members New York Stock Exchange (30 branch offices throughout the U.S. and Europe)

HEVRA LENIHUL KRANOT BNE'EMANUT B. M.

Price on July 6



Planes keep watch over oil slick

Tennis finale tomorrow

By JACK LEON Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter

NO JUSTICE FOR JESUS High Court rejects plea for new ruling on Christ

The Supreme Court yesterday rejected an application for a declaratory judgment that Jesus of Nazareth did not receive a fair trial — more than 1,900 years ago.

Foreign Exchange

Table with columns for currency (Dollar, DM, Swiss Fr., Yen, Fine gold) and rates.

WALL STREET Closing Thursday, July 6, 1972

N.Y. STOCKS SHARPLY HIGHER

Table listing various stocks and their prices, including RCA, Ford, and others.

U.S. SECURITIES

Table listing various securities and their prices.

"MALCHEI-ISRAEL"

Real Estate Office for flats, offers luxurious flats in North Tel Aviv.

Planes keep watch over oil slick

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BLIND URGE

Earlier, the Rabbanit Rachel Neriya of Kfar Haroeh called for control of the sexual drive until marriage.

RESOLUTIONS

The Symposium resolved that: "Sex education is a life-long process that begins soon after birth."

TEL AVIV STOCKS

Among the industrials the heaviest winner again yesterday was American-Israel Paper Mills.

100 AMERICAN TEENAGE boys connected with the Agudat Yisrael movement arrived yesterday for a stay at the movement's Sede Hemed international summer camp.

LINKED TO THE DOLLAR

Table listing various stocks and their prices, including RCA, Ford, and others.

U.S. SECURITIES

Table listing various securities and their prices.

"MALCHEI-ISRAEL"

Real Estate Office for flats, offers luxurious flats in North Tel Aviv.

SYMPOSIUM TOLD ON LAST DAY: 'Sex education should be based on pleasure principle'

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

BLIND URGE

Earlier, the Rabbanit Rachel Neriya of Kfar Haroeh called for control of the sexual drive until marriage.

RESOLUTIONS

The Symposium resolved that: "Sex education is a life-long process that begins soon after birth."

TEL AVIV STOCKS

Among the industrials the heaviest winner again yesterday was American-Israel Paper Mills.

100 AMERICAN TEENAGE boys connected with the Agudat Yisrael movement arrived yesterday for a stay at the movement's Sede Hemed international summer camp.

LINKED TO THE DOLLAR

Table listing various stocks and their prices, including RCA, Ford, and others.

U.S. SECURITIES

Table listing various securities and their prices.

"MALCHEI-ISRAEL"

Real Estate Office for flats, offers luxurious flats in North Tel Aviv.

